

CHAPTER 1

All Levels of Education

This chapter provides a broad overview of education in the United States. It brings together material from preprimary, elementary, secondary, and post-secondary education and from the general population to present a composite picture of the American educational system. Tables illustrate the total number of persons enrolled in school, the number of teachers, the number of schools, and total expenditures for education at all levels. This chapter also includes statistics on education-related topics such as educational attainment, family characteristics, population, and opinions about schools. Economic indicators and price indexes have been added to assist researchers in preparing comparative analyses.

Figure 1 shows the structure of education in the United States. It presents the three levels of education (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary) and gives the approximate age-range of persons at each level. Pupils ordinarily spend from 6 to 8 years in the elementary grades, which may be preceded by 1 or 2 years in nursery school and kindergarten. The elementary school program is followed by a 4- to 6-year program in secondary school. Pupils normally complete the entire program through grade 12 by age 17 or 18.

High school graduates who decide to continue their education may enter a technical or vocational institution, a 2-year college, or a 4-year college or university. A 2-year college normally offers the first 2 years of a standard 4-year college curriculum and a selection of terminal-vocational programs. Academic courses completed at a 2-year college are usually transferable for credit at a 4-year college or university. A technical or vocational institution offers post-secondary technical training leading to a specific career.

An associate degree requires at least 2 years of college-level work, and a bachelor's degree normally can be earned in 4 years. At least 1 year beyond the bachelor's is necessary for a master's degree, while a doctor's degree usually requires a minimum of 3 or 4 years beyond the bachelor's.

Professional schools differ widely in admission requirements and in program length. Medical students, for example, generally complete a 4-year program of premedical studies at a college or university before they can enter the 4-year program at a medical

school. Law programs normally require 3 years of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree level.

Many of the statistics in this chapter are derived from the statistical activities of the National Center for Education Statistics. In addition, substantial contributions have been drawn from the work of other groups, both government and nongovernment, as shown in the source notes of the appropriate tables. Information on survey methodologies is in the "Guide to Sources" in the appendix and in the publications cited in the source notes.

Enrollment, Teachers, and Schools

Enrollment in elementary and secondary schools grew rapidly during the 1950s and 1960s and peaked in 1971 (table 3). This enrollment rise was caused by what is known as the "baby boom," a dramatic increase in births following World War II. From 1971 to 1984, total elementary and secondary school enrollment decreased every year, reflecting the decline in the school-age population over that period. After these years of decline, enrollment in elementary and secondary schools showed a small increase in the fall of 1985 (table 3).

Public school enrollment in kindergarten through grade eight rose from 27.4 million in fall 1986 to an estimated 32.8 million in fall 1996. Enrollment in the upper grades declined from 12.3 million in 1986 to 11.3 million in 1990, before showing increases in the early 1990s. The net result of these trends was an overall increase in both the secondary and elementary levels.

The increase from 1986 to 1996 was concentrated in the elementary grades, but this pattern is expected to change. The growing numbers of young pupils that have been filling the elementary schools will cause significant increases at the secondary school level during the mid-1990s. Between fall 1996 and fall 2006, public elementary enrollment is projected to grow by 2 percent, while public secondary school enrollment is expected to rise by 15 percent. Moreover, by 1997, public school enrollment is projected to surpass the previous high set in 1971 and is expected to continue to increase into the next century.

The proportion of students in private schools and colleges has changed little over the past 10 years. The percentage of private elementary and secondary

students decreased slightly, from 12 percent in 1986 to 11 percent in 1996, and the percentage of college students who attended private colleges and universities remained at 22 percent. In 1996, about 5.8 million students were enrolled in private schools at the elementary and secondary levels and 3.1 million students in institutions of higher education (table 3).

College enrollment fell from 14.5 in fall 1992 to 14.3 million in fall 1994, but estimates indicate that enrollment rose slightly in 1996. Total college enrollment is expected to increase slowly during the remainder of the 1990s, as increasing numbers of high school graduates pursue higher education.

Although school attendance rates among 5- to 17-year-olds have remained relatively steady over the past 10 years, the proportion of 18- and 19-year-olds attending high school or college rose rapidly from 52 percent in 1985 to 59 percent in 1995. The proportion of 20- to 24-year-olds enrolled in school rose from 24 percent to 32 percent during the same time period (table 6).

Americans have become more educated. In 1995, 82 percent of the population 25 years old and over had completed high school and 23 percent had completed 4 or more years of college. This represents an increase from 1980, when 69 percent had completed high school and 17 percent had 4 years of college (table 8). In 1995, about 5 percent of persons, 25 years old or over, held a master's degree, slightly more than 1 percent held a professional degree (e.g., medicine or law), and 1 percent held a doctor's degree (table 9).

An estimated 3.1 million elementary and secondary school teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in the fall of 1996 (table 4). This number has risen about 18 percent since 1986. The number of public school teachers in 1996 was about 2.7 million and the number in private schools was estimated at 0.4 million. About 1.9 million teachers were teaching in elementary schools, while about 1.2 million were employed at the secondary level (table 4).

Expenditures

Education expenditures rose to an estimated high of \$530 billion in the 1995–96 school year. Elementary and secondary schools spent about 60 percent of this total, and colleges and universities accounted for the remaining 40 percent (table 31). An estimated 7.3 percent of the gross domestic product was spent by elementary and secondary schools and colleges and universities in 1995–96 (table 30).

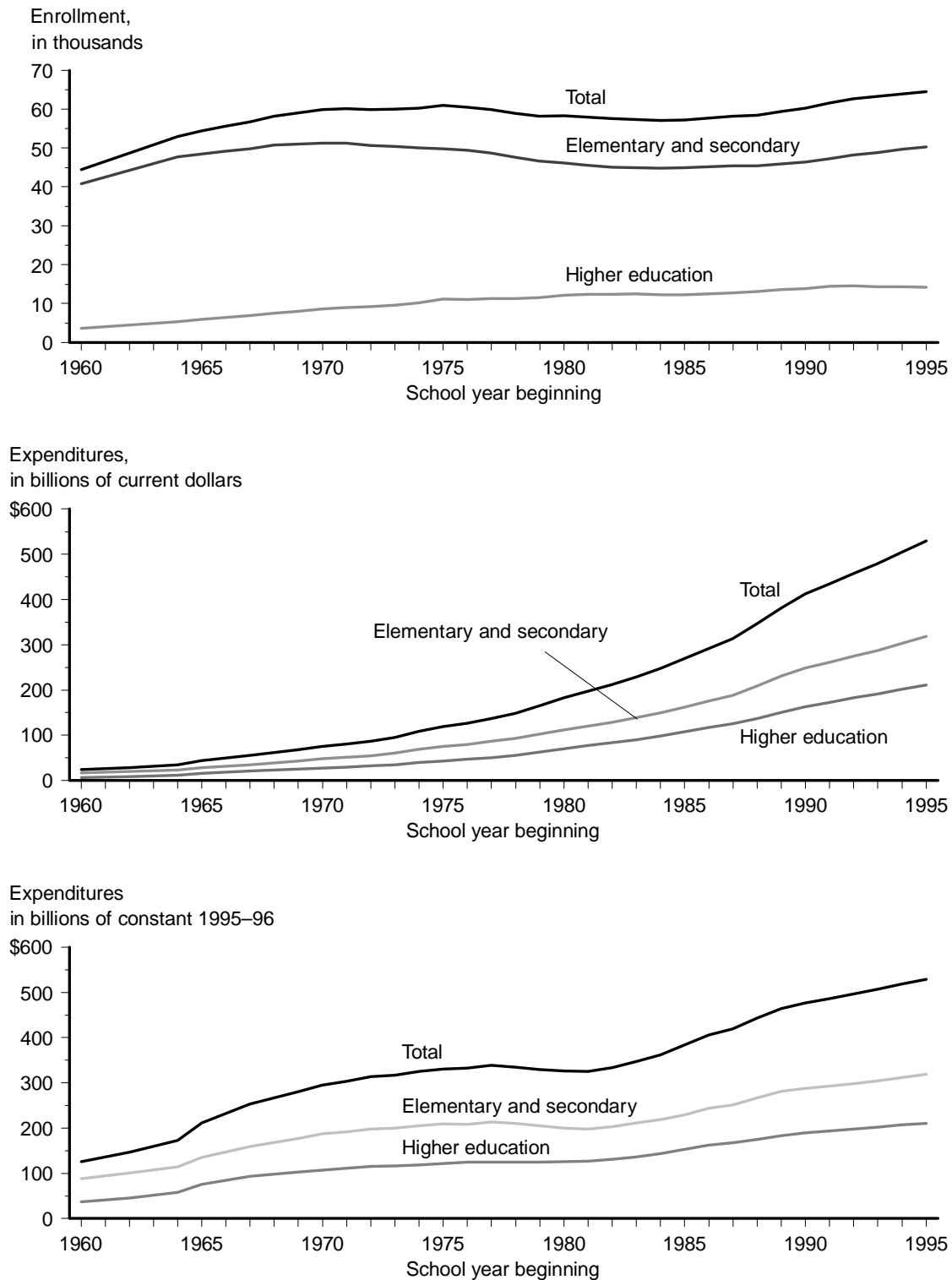
The proportion of total state and local government funds spent on education declined during the 1980s, at least partly as a result of the drop in elementary and secondary enrollment and the expansion of other governmental services. During this same time period, the proportion of federal funds spent on education rose (table 33). Of the 1991–92 state and local funds spent on education, about 70 percent went to elementary and secondary schools, 26 percent to colleges and universities, and 4 percent to other education programs (table 35).

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NOTE—Adult education programs, while not separately delineated above, may provide instruction at the elementary, secondary, or higher education level. Chart reflects typical patterns of progression rather than all possible variations.

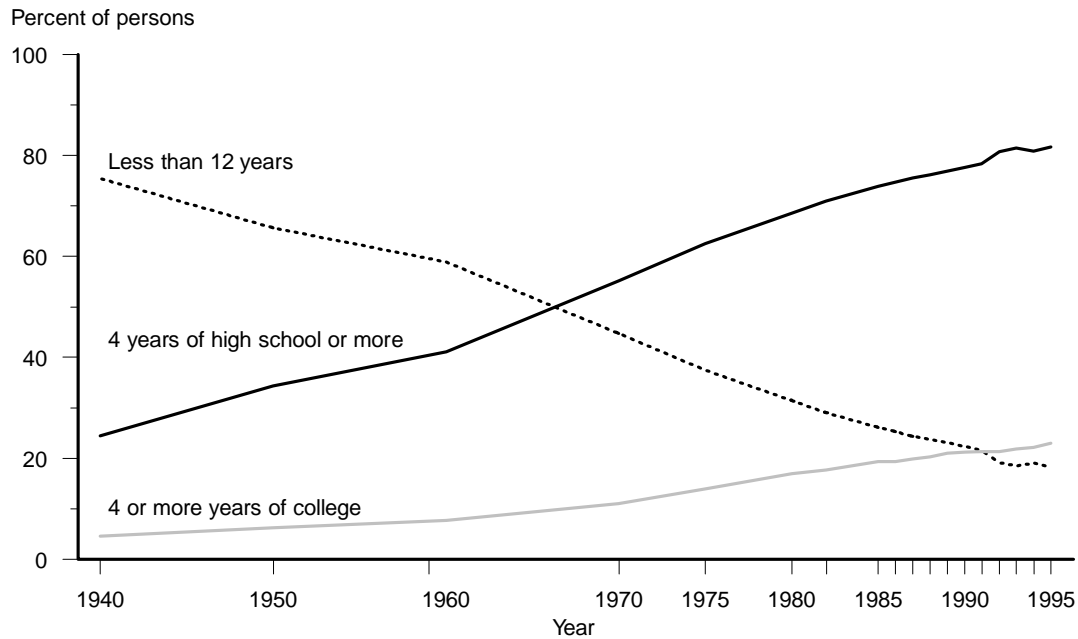
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics.

Figure 2.-Enrollment and total expenditures in current and constant dollars, by level of education: 1960–61 to 1995–96



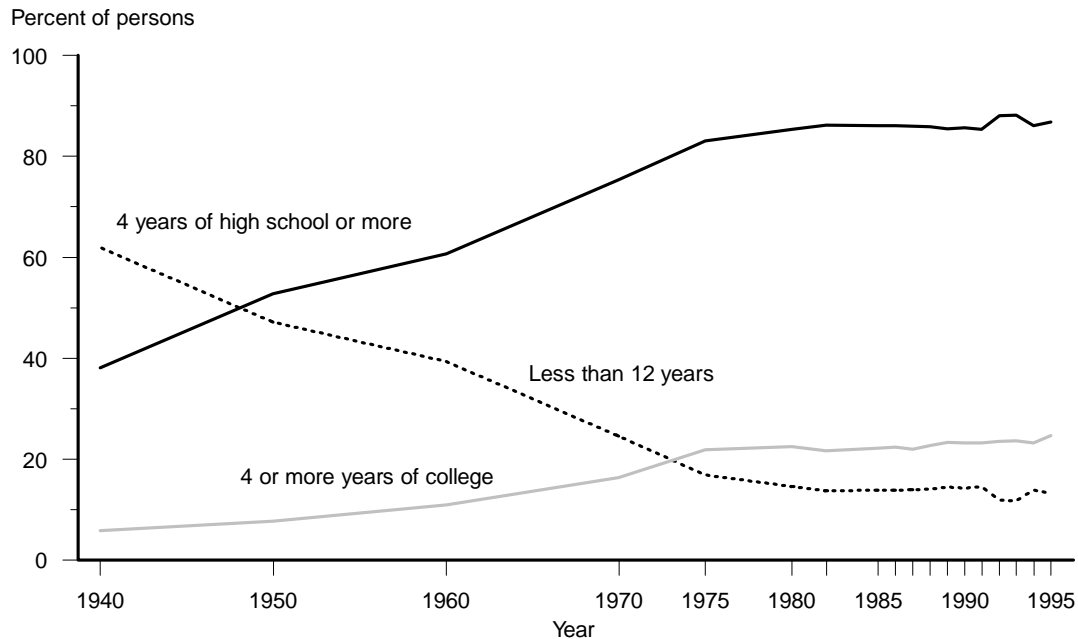
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems*; *Statistics of Nonpublic Secondary Schools*; *Statistics of Nonpublic Elementary and Secondary Schools*; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*; *Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education*; *Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education*; Common Core of Data surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System surveys.

**Figure 3.- Years of school completed by persons 25 years old and over:
1940 to 1995**



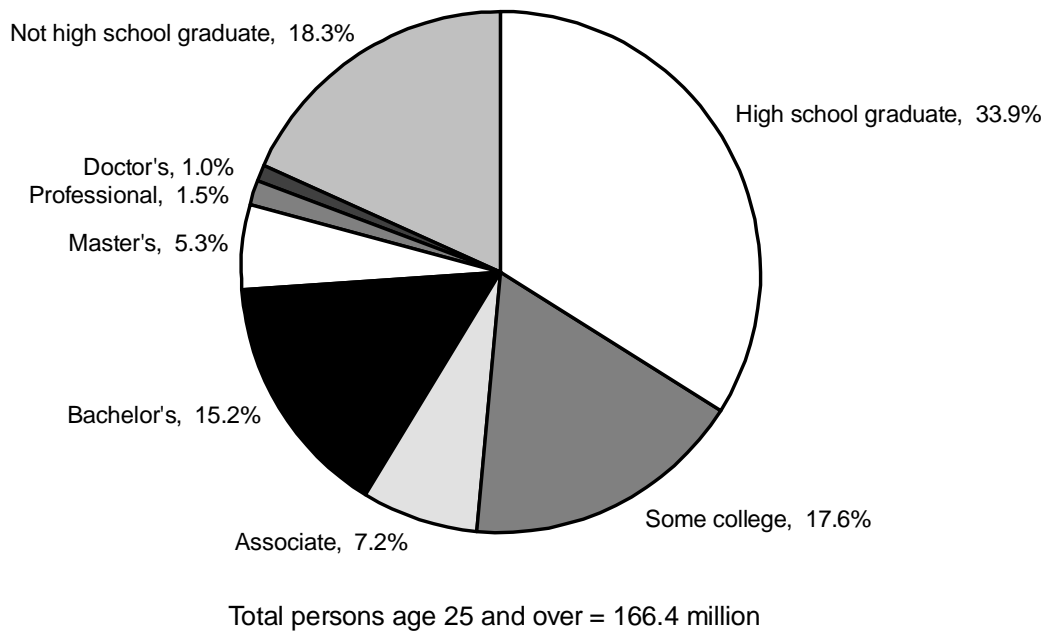
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1960 Census of Population*, Vol. 1, part 1; and *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20; and Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

**Figure 4.-Years of school completed by persons 25 to 29 years of age:
1940 to 1995**



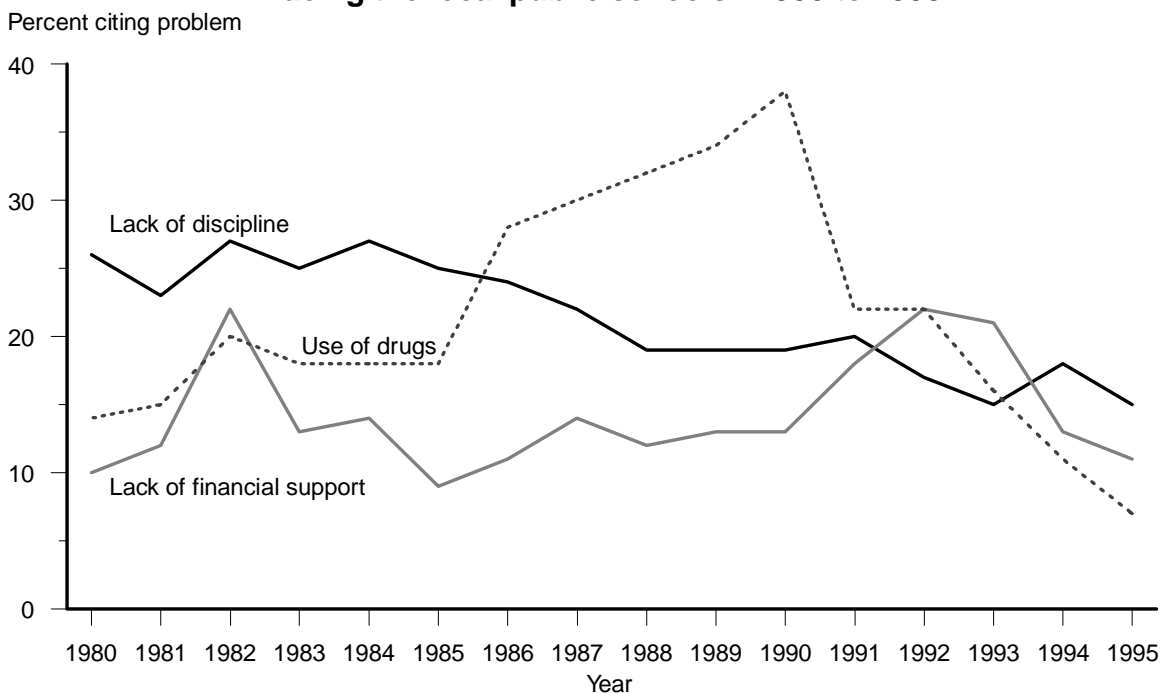
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1960 Census of Population*, Vol. 1, part 1; and *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20; and Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

**Figure 5.—Highest degree earned by persons 25 years old and over:
March 1995**



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

**Figure 6.—Items most frequently cited by the public as a major problem
facing the local public schools: 1980 to 1995**



SOURCE: "The Annual Gallup Poll of the Public's Attitudes Toward the Public Schools," *Phi Delta Kappan*, various years.

Table 1.—Estimated number of participants in elementary and secondary education and in higher education:**Fall 1996**

[In millions]

Participants	All levels (elementary, secondary, and higher education)	Elementary and secondary schools			Institutions of higher education		
		Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total	74.5	57.5	51.0	6.4	17.0	13.1	3.9
Enrollment ¹	66.1	51.7	45.9	5.8	14.4	11.3	3.1
Teachers and faculty	4.0	3.1	2.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
Other professional, administrative, and support staff	4.4	2.7	2.5	0.2	1.7	1.2	0.5

¹Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education, residential schools for exceptional children, and federal schools. Elementary and secondary includes most kindergarten and some nursery school enrollment. Excludes preprimary enrollment in schools that do not offer first grade or above. Higher education comprises full-time and part-time students enrolled in degree-credit and nondegree-credit programs in universities, other 4-year colleges, and 2-year colleges.

NOTE.—The enrollment figures include all students in elementary and secondary schools and colleges and universities. However, the data for teachers and other staff in public and private elementary and secondary schools and colleges and universities are reported in terms of full-time equivalents. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished projections and estimates. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 2.—Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Fall 1980 to fall 2000

[In thousands]

Level of instruction and type of control	Fall 1980	Fall 1985	Fall 1989	Fall 1990	Fall 1991	Fall 1992	Fall 1993	Fall 1994 ¹	Fall 1995 ²	Projected fall 1996	Projected fall 1997	Projected fall 1998	Projected fall 1999	Projected fall 2000
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
All levels	58,305	57,226	59,436	60,267	61,605	62,686	63,241	63,984	64,572	66,081	66,996	67,807	68,570	69,165
Public	50,335	48,901	51,121	52,061	53,356	54,208	54,654	55,242	55,770	57,139	57,929	58,615	59,251	59,747
Private	7,971	8,325	8,316	8,206	8,248	8,478	8,587	8,741	8,801	8,943	9,067	9,192	9,319	9,418
Elementary and secondary education ³	46,208	44,979	45,898	46,448	47,246	48,198	48,936	49,705	50,362	51,683	52,400	52,921	53,342	53,668
Public	40,877	39,422	40,543	41,217	42,047	42,823	43,465	44,109	44,662	45,885	46,524	46,988	47,365	47,656
Private	5,331	5,557	5,355	5,232	5,199	5,375	5,471	45,596	5,700	5,798	5,876	5,933	5,977	6,012
Grades K-8 ⁵	31,639	31,229	33,314	33,973	34,580	35,300	35,784	36,254	36,516	37,330	37,772	38,109	38,303	38,484
Public	27,647	27,034	29,152	29,878	30,506	31,088	31,504	31,894	32,085	32,837	33,226	33,522	33,692	33,852
Private	3,992	4,195	4,162	4,095	4,074	4,212	4,280	4,431	4,431	4,493	4,547	4,587	4,610	4,632
Grades 9-12	14,570	13,750	12,583	12,475	12,666	12,898	13,152	13,450	13,845	14,353	14,628	14,811	15,039	15,184
Public	13,231	12,388	11,390	11,338	11,541	11,735	11,961	12,214	12,576	13,049	13,299	13,466	13,673	13,804
Private	1,339	1,362	1,193	1,137	1,125	1,163	1,191	1,236	1,269	1,304	1,329	1,346	1,367	1,380
Higher education ⁶	12,097	12,247	13,539	13,819	14,359	14,487	14,305	14,279	14,210	14,398	14,596	14,886	15,228	15,497
Public	9,457	9,479	10,578	10,845	11,310	11,385	11,189	11,134	11,108	11,254	11,405	11,627	11,886	12,091
Undergraduate ⁷	8,442	8,477	9,488	9,710	10,148	10,216	10,012	9,945	9,884	10,016	10,159	10,368	10,603	10,797
First-professional	114	112	113	112	111	111	114	114	120	122	124	127	131	133
Graduate ⁸	901	890	978	1,023	1,050	1,058	1,064	1,075	1,104	1,115	1,123	1,133	1,153	1,161
Private	2,640	2,768	2,961	2,974	3,049	3,103	3,116	3,145	3,101	3,145	3,191	3,259	3,342	3,406
Undergraduate ⁷	2,033	2,120	2,255	2,250	2,291	2,321	2,312	2,317	2,286	2,320	2,360	2,419	2,483	2,539
First-professional	163	162	162	162	169	170	179	181	183	186	188	192	199	202
Graduate ⁸	443	486	544	563	589	611	625	647	632	639	643	649	660	665

¹ Preliminary.² Based on "Early Estimates" surveys for public elementary and secondary schools.

³ Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education, residential schools for exceptional children, and federal schools. Excludes preprimary pupils in schools that do not offer first grade or above.

⁴ Estimated.⁵ Includes kindergarten and some nursery school pupils.

⁶ Includes full-time and part-time students enrolled in degree-credit and nondegree-credit programs in universities and 2-year and 4-year colleges.

⁷ Includes unclassified students below the baccalaureate level.⁸ Includes unclassified postbaccalaureate students.

NOTE.—Higher education enrollment projections are based on the middle alternative projections published by the National Center for Education Statistics. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data and "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" surveys, and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2006*. (This table was prepared August 1996.)

**Table 3.—Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and by control of institution:
1869–70 to fall 2006**

[In thousands]

Year	Total enrollment, all levels	Elementary and secondary, total	Public elementary and secondary schools			Private elementary and secondary schools ¹			Higher education ²		
			Total	Kinder-garten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Kinder-garten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1869–70	—	—	6,872	6,792	80	—	—	—	52	—	—
1879–80	—	—	9,868	9,757	110	—	—	—	116	—	—
1889–90	14,491	14,334	12,723	12,520	203	1,611	1,516	95	157	—	—
1899–1900	17,092	16,855	15,503	14,984	519	1,352	1,241	111	238	—	—
1909–10	19,728	19,372	17,814	16,899	915	1,558	1,441	117	355	—	—
1919–20	23,876	23,278	21,578	19,378	2,200	1,699	1,486	214	598	—	—
1929–30	29,430	28,329	25,678	21,279	4,399	2,651	2,310	341	1,101	—	—
1939–40	29,539	28,045	25,434	18,832	6,601	2,611	2,153	458	1,494	797	698
1949–50	31,151	28,492	25,111	19,387	5,725	3,380	2,708	672	2,659	1,355	1,304
Fall 1959	44,497	40,857	35,182	26,911	8,271	5,675	4,640	1,035	3,640	2,181	1,459
Fall 1964	52,996	47,716	41,416	30,025	11,391	³ 5,300	³ 5,000	1,300	5,280	3,468	1,812
Fall 1965	54,394	48,473	42,173	30,563	11,610	6,300	4,900	1,400	5,921	3,970	1,951
Fall 1966	55,629	49,239	43,039	31,145	11,894	³ 6,200	³ 4,800	³ 1,400	6,390	4,349	2,041
Fall 1967	56,803	49,891	43,891	31,641	12,250	³ 6,000	³ 4,600	³ 1,400	6,912	4,816	2,096
Fall 1968	58,257	50,744	44,944	32,226	12,718	5,800	4,400	1,400	7,513	5,431	2,082
Fall 1969	59,055	51,050	45,550	32,513	13,037	³ 5,500	³ 4,200	³ 1,300	8,005	5,897	2,108
Fall 1970	59,838	51,257	45,894	32,558	13,336	5,363	4,052	1,311	8,581	6,428	2,153
Fall 1971	60,220	51,271	46,071	32,318	13,753	³ 5,200	³ 3,900	³ 1,300	8,949	6,804	2,144
Fall 1972	59,941	50,726	45,726	31,879	13,848	³ 5,000	³ 3,700	³ 1,300	9,215	7,071	2,144
Fall 1973	60,047	50,445	45,445	31,401	14,044	³ 5,000	³ 3,700	³ 1,300	9,602	7,420	2,183
Fall 1974	60,297	50,073	45,073	30,971	14,103	³ 5,000	³ 3,700	³ 1,300	10,224	7,989	2,235
Fall 1975	61,004	49,819	44,819	30,515	14,304	³ 5,000	³ 3,700	³ 1,300	11,185	8,835	2,350
Fall 1976	60,490	49,478	44,311	29,997	14,314	5,167	3,825	1,342	11,012	8,653	2,359
Fall 1977	60,003	48,717	43,577	29,375	14,203	5,140	3,797	1,343	11,286	8,847	2,439
Fall 1978	58,897	47,637	42,551	28,463	14,088	5,086	3,732	1,353	11,260	8,786	2,474
Fall 1979	58,221	46,651	41,651	28,034	13,616	³ 5,000	³ 3,700	³ 1,300	11,570	9,037	2,533
Fall 1980	58,305	46,208	40,877	27,647	13,231	5,331	3,992	1,339	12,097	9,457	2,640
Fall 1981	57,916	45,544	40,044	27,280	12,764	³ 5,500	³ 4,100	³ 1,400	12,372	9,647	2,725
Fall 1982	57,591	45,166	39,566	27,161	12,405	³ 5,600	³ 4,200	³ 1,400	12,426	9,696	2,730
Fall 1983	57,432	44,967	39,252	26,981	12,271	5,715	4,315	1,400	12,465	9,683	2,782
Fall 1984	57,150	44,908	39,208	26,905	12,304	³ 5,700	³ 4,300	³ 1,400	12,242	9,477	2,765
Fall 1985	57,226	44,979	39,422	27,034	12,388	5,557	4,195	1,362	12,247	9,479	2,768
Fall 1986	57,709	45,205	39,753	27,420	12,333	³ 5,452	³ 4,116	³ 1,336	12,504	9,714	2,790
Fall 1987	58,254	45,488	40,008	27,933	12,076	5,479	4,232	1,247	12,767	9,973	2,793
Fall 1988	58,485	45,430	40,189	28,501	11,687	5,241	³ 4,036	³ 1,206	13,055	10,161	2,894
Fall 1989	59,436	45,898	40,543	29,152	11,390	5,355	³ 4,162	³ 1,193	13,539	10,578	2,961
Fall 1990	60,267	46,448	41,217	29,878	11,338	5,232	4,095	1,137	13,819	10,845	2,974
Fall 1991	61,605	47,246	42,047	30,506	11,541	5,199	³ 4,074	³ 1,125	14,359	11,310	3,049
Fall 1992	62,686	48,198	42,823	31,088	11,735	5,375	³ 4,212	³ 1,163	14,487	11,385	3,103
Fall 1993	63,241	48,936	43,465	31,504	11,961	5,471	³ 4,280	³ 1,191	14,305	11,189	3,116
Fall 1994 ⁴	63,984	49,705	44,109	31,894	12,214	5,596	4,360	1,236	14,279	11,134	3,145
Fall 1995 ⁵	64,572	50,362	44,662	32,085	12,576	5,700	4,431	1,269	14,210	11,108	3,101
Fall 1996 ⁶	66,081	51,683	45,885	32,837	13,049	5,798	4,493	1,304	14,398	11,254	3,145
Fall 1997 ⁶	66,996	52,400	46,524	33,226	13,299	5,876	4,547	1,329	14,596	11,405	3,191
Fall 1998 ⁶	67,807	52,921	46,988	33,522	13,466	5,933	4,587	1,346	14,886	11,627	3,259
Fall 1999 ⁶	68,570	53,342	47,365	33,692	13,673	5,977	4,610	1,367	15,228	11,886	3,342
Fall 2000 ⁶	69,165	53,668	47,656	33,852	13,804	6,012	4,632	1,380	15,497	12,091	3,406
Fall 2001 ⁶	69,604	53,933	47,891	34,029	13,862	6,042	4,656	1,386	15,671	12,225	3,446
Fall 2002 ⁶	69,966	54,168	48,102	34,098	14,004	6,066	4,666	1,400	15,798	12,319	3,479
Fall 2003 ⁶	70,244	54,312	48,234	34,065	14,169	6,078	4,661	1,416	15,932	12,420	3,512
Fall 2004 ⁶	70,527	54,449	48,365	33,882	14,483	6,084	4,636	1,448	16,078	12,531	3,547
Fall 2005 ⁶	70,816	54,587	48,497	33,680	14,818	6,090	4,609	1,481	16,229	12,646	3,582
Fall 2006 ⁶	71,004	54,615	48,528	33,507	15,021	6,086	4,585	1,501	16,389	12,768	3,621

¹Beginning in fall 1980, data include estimates for an expanded universe of private schools. Therefore, these totals may differ from figures shown in other tables, and direct comparisons with earlier years should be avoided.

²Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 include resident degree-credit students enrolled at any time during the academic year. Beginning in 1959, data include all resident and extension students enrolled at the beginning of the fall term.

³Estimated.

⁴Preliminary data.

⁵Public elementary and secondary data are based on "Early Estimates" surveys. Other data are projected.

⁶Projected.

—Data not available.

NOTE.—Elementary and secondary enrollment includes pupils in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian), but generally excludes pupils in subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education,

residential schools for exceptional children, and federal schools. Elementary enrollment includes some nursery school pupils. Higher education enrollment includes students in colleges, universities, professional schools, teachers colleges, and 2-year colleges. Higher education enrollment projections are based on the middle alternative projections published by the National Center for Education Statistics. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems; Statistics of Nonpublic Elementary and Secondary Schools; Projections of Education Statistics to 2006*; Common Core of Data; "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" surveys. (This table was prepared August 1996.)

Table 4.—Teachers in elementary and secondary schools, and senior instructional staff in institutions of higher education, by control of institution: Fall 1970 to fall 2006

[In thousands]

Fall	All levels			Elementary and secondary teachers ¹									Higher education senior instructional staff ²		
	Total	Public	Private	Total			Elementary teachers			Secondary teachers			Total	Public	Private
				Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1970	2,766	2,373	393	2,292	2,059	233	1,283	1,130	153	1,009	929	80	474	314	160
1975	3,081	2,641	440	2,453	2,198	³ 255	1,353	1,181	³ 172	1,100	1,017	³ 83	628	443	185
1980	3,171	2,679	492	2,485	2,184	301	1,401	1,189	212	1,084	995	89	³ 686	³ 495	³ 191
1981	3,145	2,636	509	2,440	2,127	³ 313	1,404	1,183	³ 221	1,037	945	³ 92	705	509	196
1982	3,168	2,639	529	2,458	2,133	³ 325	1,413	1,182	³ 231	1,045	951	³ 94	³ 710	³ 506	³ 204
1983	3,200	2,651	549	2,476	2,139	337	1,426	1,186	240	1,050	953	97	724	512	212
1984	3,225	2,673	552	2,508	2,168	³ 340	1,451	1,208	³ 243	1,057	960	³ 97	³ 717	³ 505	³ 212
1985	3,264	2,709	555	2,549	2,206	343	1,483	1,237	246	1,066	969	97	³ 715	³ 503	³ 212
1986	3,314	2,754	560	2,592	2,244	³ 348	1,521	1,271	³ 250	1,071	973	³ 98	³ 722	³ 510	³ 212
1987	3,425	2,832	593	2,632	2,279	³ 353	1,564	1,307	³ 257	1,068	973	³ 95	⁴ 793	⁴ 553	⁴ 240
1988	3,472	2,882	590	2,668	2,323	³ 345	1,604	1,353	³ 251	1,064	970	³ 94	³ 804	³ 559	³ 245
1989	3,558	2,934	624	2,734	2,357	³ 377	1,662	1,387	³ 275	1,072	970	³ 102	⁴ 824	⁴ 577	⁴ 247
1990	3,570	2,972	599	2,753	2,398	³ 355	1,680	1,426	³ 254	1,073	972	³ 101	³ 817	³ 574	³ 244
1991	3,613	3,013	600	2,787	2,432	³ 355	1,713	1,459	³ 254	1,074	973	³ 101	⁴ 826	⁴ 581	⁴ 245
1992	3,699	3,080	620	2,822	2,459	³ 363	1,746	1,486	³ 260	1,075	972	³ 103	³ 877	³ 621	³ 257
1993	3,785	3,154	631	2,870	2,504	³ 366	1,777	1,515	³ 262	1,093	989	³ 104	915	650	265
1994 ⁵	3,846	3,199	647	2,931	2,552	379	1,777	1,510	267	1,153	1,041	112	915	647	268
1995 ³	3,882	3,232	650	2,972	2,586	386	1,800	1,529	272	1,172	1,058	114	910	646	264
1996 ⁶	3,993	3,333	660	3,071	2,679	392	1,851	1,576	276	1,220	1,103	117	922	654	268
1997 ⁶	4,052	3,383	669	3,118	2,720	398	1,876	1,597	279	1,242	1,123	119	934	663	271
1998 ⁶	4,115	3,434	681	3,161	2,758	404	1,899	1,616	283	1,262	1,142	121	953	676	277
1999 ⁶	4,177	3,484	693	3,202	2,793	409	1,920	1,634	286	1,282	1,159	123	975	691	284
2000 ⁶	4,232	3,529	703	3,239	2,826	413	1,938	1,649	288	1,301	1,177	125	993	703	290
2001 ⁶	—	—	—	3,272	2,855	417	1,954	1,663	291	1,318	1,191	126	—	—	—
2002 ⁶	—	—	—	3,304	2,883	421	1,965	1,673	293	1,338	1,210	128	—	—	—
2003 ⁶	—	—	—	3,334	2,910	424	1,975	1,681	294	1,359	1,229	130	—	—	—
2004 ⁶	—	—	—	3,368	2,940	428	1,985	1,690	295	1,383	1,250	132	—	—	—
2005 ⁶	—	—	—	3,403	2,971	432	1,997	1,700	297	1,406	1,272	135	—	—	—
2006 ⁶	—	—	—	3,431	2,996	435	2,009	1,710	299	1,422	1,286	136	—	—	—

¹ Includes teachers in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education, residential schools for exceptional children, and federal schools. Teachers are reported in terms of full-time equivalents.

² Includes full-time and part-time faculty with the rank of instructor or above in colleges, universities, professional schools, teachers colleges, and 2-year colleges. Excludes teaching assistants.

³ Estimated.

⁴ Based on actual survey data. Methodology for this year and later years is not consistent with figures for earlier years.

⁵ Preliminary data.

⁶ Projected.

—Data not available.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data; *Projections of Education Statistics*, various years; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Staff" survey; and Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, unpublished data. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 5.—Educational institutions, by level and control of institution: 1978–79 to 1994–95

Level and control of institution	1980–81	1982–83	1984–85	1986–87	1987–88	1988–89	1989–90	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions	117,707	—	—	121,433	122,111	—	—	119,242	—	—	121,855	—
Elementary and secondary schools ..	106,746	—	—	109,071	110,055	—	—	109,228	—	—	111,486	—
Elementary	72,659	—	—	74,104	76,247	—	—	74,716	—	—	75,591	—
Secondary	24,856	—	—	23,844	23,153	—	—	22,873	—	—	22,610	—
Combined	5,202	—	—	6,932	8,202	—	—	8,847	—	—	10,678	—
Other ¹	4,029	—	—	4,191	2,453	—	—	2,792	—	—	2,608	—
Public schools	85,982	84,740	84,007	83,455	83,248	83,165	83,425	84,538	84,578	84,501	85,393	86,221
Elementary	59,326	58,051	57,231	58,801	59,311	59,296	59,757	59,015	59,258	59,680	60,052	60,808
Secondary	22,619	22,383	22,320	21,406	20,758	20,550	20,359	20,406	20,120	19,995	20,059	20,282
Combined	1,743	1,605	1,596	1,983	2,179	2,235	2,280	2,325	2,481	2,549	2,674	2,764
Other ¹	2,294	2,701	2,860	1,265	1,000	1,084	1,029	2,792	2,719	2,277	2,608	2,367
Private schools	20,764	—	—	² 25,616	26,807	—	—	24,690	25,998	—	26,093	—
Elementary	13,333	—	—	² 15,303	16,936	—	—	15,701	15,716	—	15,539	—
Secondary	2,237	—	—	² 2,438	2,395	—	—	2,467	2,475	—	2,551	—
Combined	3,459	—	—	² 4,949	6,023	—	—	6,522	7,807	—	8,004	—
Other ¹	1,735	—	—	² 2,926	1,453	—	—	(³)	(³)	—	(³)	—
Postsecondary institutions	⁴ 10,961	—	—	12,362	12,056	11,389	10,606	10,014	9,983	10,601	10,369	10,246
Public	⁴ 2,393	—	—	2,363	2,250	2,169	2,120	2,096	2,129	2,146	2,152	2,179
Private nonprofit	⁴ 2,359	—	—	3,432	3,254	3,092	2,942	2,808	2,810	2,926	2,890	2,916
Proprietary	⁴ 6,209	—	—	6,567	6,552	6,128	5,544	5,110	5,044	5,529	5,327	5,151
Noncollegiate institutions	⁴ 7,730	—	—	8,956	8,469	7,824	7,071	6,455	6,382	6,963	6,737	6,558
Public	⁴ 896	—	—	830	659	587	557	529	531	522	527	538
Private nonprofit	⁴ 790	—	—	1,797	1,581	1,434	1,286	1,159	1,148	1,254	1,203	1,214
Proprietary	⁴ 6,044	—	—	6,329	6,229	5,803	5,228	4,767	4,703	5,187	5,007	4,806
Institutions of higher education ⁵ ..	3,231	3,280	3,331	3,406	3,587	3,565	3,535	3,559	3,601	3,638	3,632	3,688
2-year colleges	1,274	1,296	1,306	1,336	1,452	1,436	1,408	1,418	1,444	1,469	1,442	1,473
Public	945	933	935	960	992	984	968	972	999	1,024	1,021	1,036
Private nonprofit	182	363	186	173	186	180	177	167	176	179	181	192
Proprietary	147	(⁶)	185	203	274	272	263	279	269	266	240	245
4-year colleges	1,957	1,984	2,025	2,070	2,135	2,129	2,127	2,141	2,157	2,169	2,190	2,215
Public	552	560	566	573	599	598	595	595	599	600	604	605
Private nonprofit	1,387	1,424	1,430	1,462	1,487	1,478	1,479	1,482	1,486	1,493	1,506	1,510
Proprietary	18	(⁶)	29	35	49	53	53	64	72	76	80	100

¹ Includes special education, alternative, and other schools not classified by grade span. Because of changes in survey definitions, figures for "other" schools are not comparable from year to year.

² Data are for 1985–86. Data were collected from a sample survey that differed significantly from earlier surveys. The sample survey was designed to correct an undercount of about 10 percent that was known to have occurred in earlier surveys.

³ Included in other categories.

⁴ Because of changes in survey procedures, figures are not directly comparable with data for later years.

⁵ Includes those colleges designated as institutions of higher education by the Higher Education General Information Survey system, even if they have a less than 2-year pro-

gram. Includes branch campuses. Beginning in 1980, total includes some schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

⁶ Included under "private nonprofit."

—Data not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data and Private School surveys; Higher Education General Information Survey, "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities;" and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Institutional Characteristics" surveys. (This table was prepared October 1996.)

**Table 6.—Percent of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school,¹ by age:
April 1940 to October 1995**

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years	3 and 4 years	5 and 6 years	7 to 13 years	14 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years			25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
							Total	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1940 ²	—	—	—	95.0	79.3	28.9	6.6	—	—	—	—
1945	—	—	—	98.1	78.4	20.7	3.9	—	—	—	—
1947	—	—	73.8	98.5	79.3	24.3	10.2	—	—	3.0	—
1948	—	—	74.7	98.1	81.8	26.9	9.7	—	—	2.6	—
1949	—	—	76.2	98.6	81.6	25.3	9.2	—	—	3.8	—
1950	—	—	74.4	98.7	83.7	29.4	9.0	—	—	3.0	0.9
1951	—	—	73.6	99.1	85.2	26.2	8.6	—	—	2.5	—
1952	—	—	75.2	98.8	85.2	28.8	9.7	—	—	2.6	1.2
1953	—	—	78.6	99.4	85.9	31.2	11.1	—	—	2.9	1.7
1954	—	—	77.3	99.4	87.1	32.4	11.2	—	—	4.1	1.5
1955	—	—	78.1	99.2	86.9	31.5	11.1	—	—	4.2	1.6
1956	—	—	77.6	99.3	88.2	35.4	12.8	—	—	5.1	1.9
1957	—	—	78.6	99.5	89.5	34.9	14.0	—	—	—	—
1958	—	—	80.4	99.5	89.2	37.6	13.4	—	—	—	—
1959	—	—	80.0	99.4	90.2	36.8	12.7	—	—	—	—
1960	—	—	80.7	99.5	90.3	38.4	13.1	—	—	4.9	2.4
1961	—	—	81.7	99.3	91.4	38.0	13.7	—	—	—	—
1962	—	—	82.2	99.3	92.0	41.8	15.6	—	—	—	—
1963	—	—	82.7	99.3	92.9	40.9	17.3	—	—	—	—
1964	—	—	83.3	99.0	93.1	41.6	16.8	—	—	5.2	2.6
1965	55.5	10.6	84.9	99.4	93.2	46.3	19.0	27.6	13.2	6.1	3.2
1966	56.1	12.5	85.8	99.3	93.7	47.2	19.9	29.9	13.2	6.5	2.7
1967	56.6	14.2	87.4	99.3	93.7	47.6	22.0	33.3	13.6	6.6	4.0
1968	56.7	15.7	87.6	99.1	94.2	50.4	21.4	31.2	13.8	7.0	3.9
1969	57.0	16.1	88.4	99.2	94.0	50.2	23.0	34.1	15.4	7.9	4.8
1970	56.4	20.5	89.5	99.2	94.1	47.7	21.5	31.9	14.9	7.5	4.2
1971	56.2	21.2	91.6	99.1	94.5	49.2	21.9	32.2	15.4	8.0	4.9
1972	54.9	24.4	91.9	99.2	93.3	46.3	21.6	31.4	14.8	8.6	4.6
1973	53.5	24.2	92.5	99.2	92.9	42.9	20.8	30.1	14.5	8.5	4.5
1974	53.6	28.8	94.2	99.3	92.9	43.1	21.4	30.2	15.1	9.6	5.7
1975	53.7	31.5	94.7	99.3	93.6	46.9	22.4	31.2	16.2	10.1	6.6
1976	53.1	31.3	95.5	99.2	93.7	46.2	23.3	32.0	17.1	10.0	6.0
1977	52.5	32.0	95.8	99.4	93.6	46.2	22.9	31.8	16.5	10.8	6.9
1978	51.2	34.2	95.3	99.1	93.7	45.4	21.8	29.5	16.3	9.4	6.4
1979	50.3	35.1	95.8	99.2	93.6	45.0	21.7	30.2	15.8	9.6	6.4
1980	49.7	36.7	95.7	99.3	93.4	46.4	22.3	31.0	16.3	9.3	6.4
1981	48.9	36.0	94.0	99.2	94.1	49.0	22.5	31.6	16.5	9.0	6.9
1982	48.6	36.4	95.0	99.2	94.4	47.8	23.5	34.0	16.8	9.6	6.3
1983	48.4	37.5	95.4	99.2	95.0	50.4	22.7	32.5	16.6	9.6	6.4
1984	47.9	36.3	94.5	99.2	94.7	50.1	23.7	33.9	17.3	9.1	6.3
1985	48.3	38.9	96.1	99.2	94.9	51.6	24.0	35.3	16.9	9.2	6.1
1986	48.2	38.9	95.3	99.2	94.9	54.6	23.6	33.0	17.9	8.8	6.0
1987	48.6	38.3	95.1	99.5	95.0	55.6	25.5	38.7	17.5	9.0	5.8
1988	48.7	38.2	96.0	99.7	95.1	55.6	26.1	39.1	18.2	8.3	5.9
1989	49.1	39.1	95.2	99.3	95.7	56.0	27.0	38.5	19.9	9.3	5.7
1990	50.2	44.4	96.5	99.6	95.8	57.2	28.6	39.7	21.0	9.7	5.8
1991	50.7	40.5	95.4	99.6	96.0	59.6	30.2	42.0	22.2	10.2	6.2
1992	51.4	39.7	95.5	99.4	96.7	61.4	31.6	44.0	23.7	9.8	6.1
1993	51.8	40.4	95.4	99.5	96.5	61.6	30.8	42.7	23.6	10.2	5.9
1994 ³	53.3	⁴ 47.3	96.7	99.4	96.6	60.2	32.0	44.9	24.0	10.8	6.7
1995	53.7	⁴ 48.7	96.0	98.9	96.3	59.4	31.5	44.9	23.2	11.6	5.9

¹ Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Enrollments in "special" schools, such as trade schools, business colleges, or correspondence schools, are not included.

² Data are as of April 1940. Data for all other years are as of October.

³ Revised from previously published figures.

⁴ Primary enrollment collected using new procedures. May not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

—Data not available.

NOTE.—Data are based upon sample surveys of the civilian noninstitutional population.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970; Current Population Reports, Series P-20*, various years; and Current Population Survey, unpublished data. (This table was prepared August 1996.)

Table 7.—Percent of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school,¹ by race/ethnicity, sex, and age: October 1975 to October 1995

Year and age	Total				Male				Female			
	All races	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic origin	All races	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic origin	All races	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic origin
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1975												
Total, 3 to 34 years	53.7	53.0	57.7	54.8	56.1	55.2	60.4	58.1	51.5	50.8	55.3	51.7
3 and 4 years	31.5	31.0	34.4	27.3	30.9	31.1	31.4	26.7	32.1	30.9	37.5	27.9
5 and 6 years	94.7	95.1	94.4	92.1	94.4	94.8	94.8	89.7	95.1	95.4	94.0	94.4
7 to 9 years	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.5
10 to 13 years	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.7
14 and 15 years	98.2	98.5	97.4	95.6	98.4	98.6	97.6	97.4	98.0	98.4	97.2	93.8
16 and 17 years	89.0	89.5	86.8	86.2	90.7	91.2	88.1	88.3	87.2	87.8	85.5	84.0
18 and 19 years	46.9	46.8	46.9	44.0	49.9	49.4	49.6	51.9	44.2	44.2	44.6	37.1
20 and 21 years	31.2	32.1	26.7	27.5	35.3	36.7	28.4	31.3	27.4	27.8	25.3	24.3
22 to 24 years	16.2	16.4	13.9	14.1	20.0	20.8	14.5	15.9	12.6	12.2	13.4	12.5
25 to 29 years	10.1	10.1	9.4	8.3	13.1	13.2	11.6	11.9	7.2	7.2	7.6	5.3
30 to 34 years	6.6	6.6	7.1	5.5	7.7	7.5	8.7	7.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	4.1
1980												
Total, 3 to 34 years	49.7	48.8	54.0	49.8	50.9	50.0	56.2	49.9	48.5	47.7	52.1	49.8
3 and 4 years	36.7	37.4	38.2	28.5	37.8	39.2	36.4	30.1	35.5	35.5	40.0	26.6
5 and 6 years	95.7	95.9	95.5	94.5	95.0	95.4	94.1	94.0	96.4	96.5	97.0	94.9
7 to 9 years	99.1	99.1	99.4	98.4	99.0	99.0	99.5	97.7	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.0
10 to 13 years	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.9
14 and 15 years	98.2	98.7	97.9	94.3	98.7	98.9	98.4	96.7	97.7	98.5	97.3	92.1
16 and 17 years	89.0	89.2	90.7	81.8	89.1	89.4	90.7	81.5	88.8	89.0	90.6	82.2
18 and 19 years	46.4	47.0	45.8	37.8	47.0	48.5	42.9	36.9	45.8	45.7	48.3	38.8
20 and 21 years	31.0	33.0	23.3	19.5	32.6	34.8	22.8	21.4	29.5	31.3	23.7	17.6
22 to 24 years	16.3	16.8	13.6	11.7	17.8	18.7	13.4	10.7	14.9	15.0	13.7	12.6
25 to 29 years	9.3	9.4	8.8	6.9	9.8	9.8	10.6	6.8	8.8	9.1	7.5	6.9
30 to 34 years	6.4	6.4	6.9	5.1	5.9	5.6	7.2	6.2	7.0	7.2	6.6	4.1
1985												
Total, 3 to 34 years	48.3	47.8	50.8	47.7	49.2	48.7	52.6	47.5	47.4	46.9	49.2	47.9
3 and 4 years	38.9	40.3	42.8	27.0	36.7	39.1	34.6	26.4	41.2	41.6	50.3	27.7
5 and 6 years	96.1	96.6	95.7	94.5	95.3	95.6	94.5	95.3	97.0	97.6	97.1	93.7
7 to 9 years	99.1	99.4	98.6	98.4	99.0	99.3	98.4	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.9	98.0
10 to 13 years	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.9	99.7
14 and 15 years	98.1	98.3	98.1	96.1	98.3	98.4	98.5	96.2	97.9	98.1	97.6	96.0
16 and 17 years	91.7	92.5	91.8	84.5	92.4	92.9	92.0	88.9	90.9	92.2	91.6	80.0
18 and 19 years	51.6	53.7	43.5	41.8	52.2	53.4	49.4	38.6	51.0	54.0	37.8	44.7
20 and 21 years	35.3	37.2	27.7	24.0	36.5	38.8	29.9	20.3	34.1	35.7	25.8	27.4
22 to 24 years	16.9	17.5	13.8	11.6	18.8	19.8	13.5	12.6	15.1	15.4	14.0	10.4
25 to 29 years	9.2	9.6	7.4	6.6	9.4	9.7	5.8	8.2	9.1	9.4	8.7	4.9
30 to 34 years	6.1	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.6	3.9	4.0	6.8	6.9	6.2	7.5
1990												
Total, 3 to 34 years	50.2	49.8	52.2	47.2	50.9	50.4	54.3	46.8	49.5	49.2	50.3	47.7
3 and 4 years	44.4	47.2	41.8	30.7	43.9	47.9	38.1	28.0	44.9	46.6	45.5	33.6
5 and 6 years	96.5	96.7	96.5	94.9	96.5	96.8	96.2	95.8	96.4	96.7	96.9	93.9
7 to 9 years	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.4
10 to 13 years	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.1
14 and 15 years	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.8
16 and 17 years	92.5	93.5	91.7	85.4	92.6	93.4	93.0	85.5	93.7	93.7	90.5	85.3
18 and 19 years	57.2	59.1	55.0	44.0	58.2	59.7	60.4	40.7	56.3	58.5	49.8	47.2
20 and 21 years	39.7	43.1	28.3	27.2	40.3	44.2	31.0	21.7	39.2	42.0	25.8	33.1
22 to 24 years	21.0	21.9	19.7	9.9	22.3	23.7	19.3	11.2	19.9	20.3	20.0	8.4
25 to 29 years	9.7	10.4	6.1	6.3	9.2	10.0	4.7	4.6	10.2	10.7	7.3	8.1
30 to 34 years	5.8	6.2	4.5	3.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	4.0	6.9	7.4	6.3	3.1
1995												
Total, 3 to 34 years	53.7	53.8	56.3	49.7	54.3	54.2	58.6	49.1	53.2	53.4	54.1	50.3
3 and 4 years ²	48.7	52.2	47.8	36.9	49.4	51.1	52.4	40.8	48.1	53.5	43.4	32.7
5 and 6 years	96.0	96.6	95.4	93.9	95.3	95.9	94.6	93.6	96.8	97.4	96.3	94.3
7 to 9 years	98.7	98.9	97.7	98.5	98.9	99.0	98.1	98.8	98.5	98.9	97.2	98.2
10 to 13 years	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.5	98.8	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.5
14 and 15 years	98.9	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.9	99.6	98.4	98.8	98.7	98.3	99.4
16 and 17 years	93.6	94.4	93.0	88.2	94.5	95.0	95.6	88.4	92.6	93.8	90.3	88.0
18 and 19 years	59.4	61.8	57.5	46.1	59.5	61.9	59.2	47.4	59.2	61.8	56.1	44.8
20 and 21 years	44.9	49.7	37.8	27.1	44.7	50.0	36.7	24.8	45.1	49.3	38.7	29.2
22 to 24 years	23.2	24.4	20.0	15.6	22.8	24.1	20.6	14.8	23.6	24.8	19.5	16.6
25 to 29 years	11.6	12.3	10.0	7.1	11.0	12.2	6.3	5.6	12.2	12.3	13.0	8.7
30 to 34 years	5.9	5.7	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.0	6.9	4.5	6.5	6.3	8.3	4.9

¹ Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Enrollments in "special" schools, such as trade schools, business colleges, or correspondence schools, are not included.

² Preprimary enrollment collected using new procedures. May not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

NOTE.—Data are based upon sample surveys of the civilian noninstitutional population.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey, unpublished data. (This table was prepared August 1996.)

Table 8.—Years of school completed by persons age 25 and over and 25 to 29, by race and sex: 1910 to 1995

Age and year	All races				White ¹				Black and other races ¹			
	Percent, by years of school completed			Median years of school completed	Percent, by years of school completed			Median years of school completed	Percent, by years of school completed			Median years of school completed
	Less than 5 years of elementary school	4 years of high school or more	4 or more years of college		Less than 5 years of elementary school	4 years of high school or more	4 or more years of college		Less than 5 years of elementary school	4 years of high school or more	4 or more years of college	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Males and females												
25 and over												
1910 ²	23.8	13.5	2.7	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1920 ²	22.0	16.4	3.3	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1930 ²	17.5	19.1	3.9	8.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April 1940	13.7	24.5	4.6	8.6	10.9	26.1	4.9	8.7	41.8	7.7	1.3	5.7
April 1950	11.1	34.3	6.2	9.3	8.9	36.4	6.6	9.7	32.6	13.7	2.2	6.9
April 1960	8.3	41.1	7.7	10.5	6.7	43.2	8.1	10.8	23.5	21.7	3.5	8.2
March 1970	5.3	55.2	11.0	12.2	4.2	57.4	11.6	12.2	14.7	36.1	6.1	10.1
March 1975	4.2	62.5	13.9	12.3	3.3	64.5	14.5	12.4	11.7	46.4	9.2	11.4
March 1980	3.4	68.6	17.0	12.5	2.6	70.5	17.8	12.5	8.8	54.6	11.1	12.2
March 1982	3.0	71.0	17.7	12.6	2.4	72.8	18.5	12.6	7.4	58.1	12.4	12.3
March 1985	2.7	73.9	19.4	12.6	2.2	75.5	20.0	12.7	6.0	63.2	15.4	12.4
March 1986	2.7	74.7	19.4	12.6	2.2	76.2	20.1	12.7	5.5	65.3	15.2	12.4
March 1987	2.4	75.6	19.9	12.7	2.0	77.0	20.5	12.7	5.1	66.7	15.7	12.4
March 1988	2.4	76.2	20.3	12.7	2.0	77.7	20.9	12.7	5.1	66.7	16.4	12.5
March 1989	2.5	76.9	21.1	12.7	2.0	78.4	21.8	12.7	5.6	67.3	16.9	12.5
March 1990	2.4	77.6	21.3	12.7	2.0	79.1	22.0	12.7	5.4	68.7	16.5	12.5
March 1991	2.4	78.4	21.4	12.7	2.0	79.9	22.2	12.8	5.0	69.6	16.7	12.5
March 1992	2.8	80.8	21.4	12.8	1.8	82.2	22.1	12.9	4.1	72.9	17.2	12.6
March 1993	2.1	81.5	21.9	12.9	1.7	82.7	22.6	12.9	4.1	74.7	17.7	12.7
March 1994	1.9	80.9	22.2	—	1.7	82.0	22.9	—	3.3	74.5	18.1	—
March 1995	1.8	81.7	23.0	—	1.6	83.0	24.0	—	3.3	74.2	17.4	—
25 to 29												
1920 ²	—	—	—	—	12.9	22.0	4.5	8.5	44.6	6.3	1.2	5.4
April 1940	5.9	38.1	5.9	10.3	3.4	41.2	6.4	10.7	27.0	12.3	1.6	7.1
April 1950	4.6	52.8	7.7	12.1	3.3	56.3	8.2	12.2	16.1	23.6	2.8	8.7
April 1960	2.8	60.7	11.0	12.3	2.2	63.7	11.8	12.3	7.2	38.6	5.4	10.8
March 1970	1.1	75.4	16.4	12.6	0.9	77.8	17.3	12.6	2.2	58.4	10.0	12.2
March 1975	1.0	83.1	21.9	12.8	1.0	84.4	22.8	12.8	0.7	73.8	15.4	12.6
March 1980	0.8	85.4	22.5	12.9	0.8	86.9	23.7	12.9	1.0	77.0	15.2	12.7
March 1982	0.8	86.2	21.7	12.8	0.8	86.9	22.7	12.9	0.7	82.2	15.8	12.8
March 1985	0.7	86.1	22.2	12.9	0.8	86.8	23.2	12.9	0.5	82.4	16.7	12.8
March 1986	0.9	86.1	22.4	12.9	0.9	86.5	23.5	12.9	0.9	84.3	16.3	12.8
March 1987	0.9	86.0	22.0	12.8	0.8	86.3	23.0	12.9	1.1	84.1	16.9	12.8
March 1988	1.0	85.9	22.7	12.8	1.0	86.6	23.5	12.9	1.2	82.0	18.1	12.6
March 1989	1.0	85.5	23.4	12.9	0.9	86.0	24.4	12.9	1.2	83.1	18.1	12.8
March 1990	1.2	85.7	23.2	12.9	1.2	86.3	24.2	12.9	1.1	82.5	18.2	12.8
March 1991	1.0	85.4	23.2	12.9	1.0	85.8	24.6	12.9	0.6	83.1	16.4	12.8
March 1992	0.9	88.1	23.6	13.0	0.9	88.5	25.0	13.0	0.9	85.7	16.9	12.8
March 1993	0.7	88.2	23.7	13.0	0.7	88.5	24.7	13.0	0.5	87.0	18.7	12.9
March 1994	0.8	86.1	23.3	—	0.8	86.5	24.2	—	0.9	84.2	19.1	—
March 1995	0.9	86.8	24.7	—	1.0	87.4	26.0	—	0.8	84.6	19.4	—
Males												
25 and over												
April 1940	15.1	22.7	5.5	8.6	12.0	24.2	5.9	8.7	46.2	6.9	1.4	5.4
April 1950	12.2	32.6	7.3	9.0	9.8	34.6	7.9	9.3	36.9	12.6	2.1	6.4
April 1960	9.4	39.5	9.7	10.3	7.4	41.6	10.3	10.6	27.7	20.0	3.5	7.9
March 1970	5.9	55.0	14.1	12.2	4.5	57.2	15.0	12.2	17.9	35.4	6.8	9.9
March 1980	3.6	69.2	20.9	12.6	2.7	71.0	22.1	12.6	10.3	55.3	11.9	12.2
March 1990	2.7	77.7	24.4	12.8	2.2	79.1	25.3	12.8	5.9	69.1	18.3	12.6
March 1991	2.7	78.5	24.3	12.8	2.2	79.8	25.4	12.8	6.0	70.1	17.8	12.6
March 1992	2.3	81.0	24.3	12.9	1.9	82.3	25.2	12.9	4.5	73.0	18.8	12.6
March 1993	2.2	81.8	24.8	12.9	1.8	83.0	25.7	13.0	4.7	74.9	19.0	12.7
March 1994	2.1	81.0	25.1	—	1.8	82.1	26.1	—	4.0	74.5	19.0	—
March 1995	2.0	81.7	26.0	—	1.7	83.0	27.2	—	3.9	74.3	18.6	—
Females												
25 and over												
April 1940	12.4	26.3	3.8	8.7	9.8	28.1	4.0	8.8	37.5	8.4	1.2	6.1
April 1950	10.0	36.0	5.2	9.6	8.1	38.2	5.4	10.0	28.6	14.7	2.4	7.2
April 1960	7.4	42.5	5.8	10.7	6.0	44.7	6.0	11.0	19.7	23.1	3.6	8.5
March 1970	4.7	55.4	8.2	12.1	3.9	57.7	8.6	12.2	11.9	36.6	5.6	10.3
March 1980	3.2	68.1	13.6	12.4	2.5	70.1	14.0	12.5	7.6	54.1	10.4	12.1
March 1990	2.2	77.5	18.4	12.7	1.8	79.0	19.0	12.7	5.0	68.4	15.1	12.5
March 1991	2.1	78.3	18.8	12.7	1.8	79.9	19.3	12.7	4.1	69.1	15.8	12.5
March 1992	2.0	80.6	18.6	12.8	1.7	82.0	19.1	12.8	3.8	72.9	15.9	12.6
March 1993	2.0	81.3	19.2	12.8	1.7	82.5	19.7	12.8	3.5	74.5	16.5	12.7
March 1994	1.7	80.7	19.6	—	1.5	81.9	20.0	—	2.8	74.6	17.4	—
March 1995	1.7	81.6	20.2	—	1.5	83.0	21.0	—	2.8	74.2	16.3	—

¹Persons of Hispanic origin are included, as appropriate, in the "white" or in the "black and other races" category.

²Estimates based on retrojection, by the Bureau of the Census, of 1940 census data on education by age.

—Data not available.

NOTE.—Data for 1975 and subsequent years are for the noninstitutional population.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population, 1960, Vol. 1, part 1; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20; Series P-19, No. 4; *1960 Census Monograph*, "Education of the American Population," by John K. Folger and Charles B. Nam; and unpublished data from the Current Population Survey; and U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics, "Educational Attainment of Workers, March 1991," and unpublished data. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 9.—Highest level of education attained by persons age 18 and over, by age, sex, and race/ethnicity: 1995
[In thousands]

Age, sex, and race	Total population ¹	Elementary level		High school			College					
		Less than 7 years	7 or 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	Graduate	Some college	Associate	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctorate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total												
18 and over	191,596	7,156	7,639	19,025	2,426	64,228	38,014	12,927	27,189	8,887	2,432	1,673
18 and 19 years old	7,016	72	118	2,530	384	2,034	1,858	17	2	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old	18,142	390	267	1,645	327	5,744	6,801	1,015	1,874	70	4	5
25 years old and over	166,438	6,694	7,253	14,850	1,715	56,450	29,355	11,894	25,313	8,817	2,428	1,668
25 to 29 years old	19,400	494	299	1,528	229	6,361	4,083	1,617	3,910	649	175	55
30 to 34 years old	21,988	560	304	1,697	213	7,700	4,012	1,947	4,150	978	296	129
35 to 39 years old	22,241	559	312	1,529	192	7,683	4,305	1,985	3,882	1,182	393	218
40 to 49 years old	37,411	1,017	714	2,343	334	11,804	7,116	3,261	6,618	2,938	753	513
50 to 59 years old	24,220	902	973	2,230	235	8,662	4,144	1,506	3,182	1,650	362	375
60 to 64 years old	9,911	586	662	1,186	105	3,666	1,447	496	1,004	472	152	136
65 years old and over	31,267	2,575	3,989	4,336	406	10,575	4,249	1,083	2,566	948	298	242
Men												
18 and over	92,008	3,742	3,554	9,036	1,283	29,491	17,890	5,575	13,909	4,620	1,713	1,195
18 and 19 years old	3,522	44	51	1,353	242	1,028	798	4	2	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old	9,023	241	132	857	175	3,084	3,297	432	775	29	—	—
25 years old and over	79,463	3,458	3,371	8,826	866	25,378	13,795	5,138	13,132	4,591	1,713	1,195
25 to 29 years old	9,689	276	163	770	117	3,296	1,959	737	1,893	342	96	41
30 to 34 years old	10,900	355	143	906	138	3,880	1,865	812	2,042	507	175	78
35 to 39 years old	11,041	299	177	747	123	3,907	2,014	841	1,926	616	249	142
40 to 49 years old	18,435	547	403	1,178	167	5,286	3,454	1,479	3,569	1,461	548	344
50 to 59 years old	11,681	477	487	1,019	97	3,723	1,917	717	1,792	897	277	277
60 to 64 years old	4,714	322	325	493	50	1,487	700	213	599	274	129	122
65 years old and over	13,003	1,181	1,674	1,714	173	3,799	1,886	340	1,311	494	240	192
Women												
18 and over	99,588	3,414	4,085	9,989	1,143	34,738	20,124	7,352	13,280	4,267	719	478
18 and 19 years old	3,494	29	67	1,176	143	1,006	1,059	13	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old	9,119	149	136	788	151	2,660	3,504	583	1,099	40	4	5
25 years old and over	86,975	3,236	3,882	8,025	850	31,072	15,561	6,756	12,181	4,226	715	472
25 to 29 years old	9,712	218	136	759	112	3,065	2,123	880	2,017	308	79	14
30 to 34 years old	11,088	205	162	791	75	3,820	2,148	1,135	2,108	471	122	51
35 to 39 years old	11,200	260	135	783	69	3,776	2,290	1,144	1,956	566	144	77
40 to 49 years old	18,976	470	311	1,165	167	6,518	3,663	1,782	3,049	1,476	205	169
50 to 59 years old	12,538	425	486	1,211	137	4,938	2,227	789	1,390	753	85	98
60 to 64 years old	5,198	264	337	693	55	2,179	748	283	405	198	23	14
65 years old and over	18,264	1,394	2,315	2,622	234	6,776	2,363	743	1,255	454	58	50
White, non-Hispanic												
18 and over	145,875	2,103	5,348	12,295	1,391	50,157	29,750	10,510	23,031	7,780	2,102	1,408
18 and 19 years old	4,763	7	68	1,553	208	1,450	1,469	7	2	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old	12,406	39	121	818	134	3,958	4,903	788	1,582	58	4	2
25 years old and over	128,707	2,057	5,159	9,924	1,050	44,749	23,378	9,716	21,447	7,722	2,098	1,406
25 to 29 years old	13,416	54	109	746	100	4,387	2,885	1,268	3,156	533	137	41
30 to 34 years old	15,807	43	133	945	92	5,595	2,918	1,470	3,424	829	245	112
35 to 39 years old	16,514	74	166	945	113	5,689	3,220	1,575	3,229	1,005	334	165
40 to 49 years old	28,881	202	385	1,337	174	9,171	5,629	2,711	5,601	2,604	656	410
50 to 59 years old	19,312	240	601	1,534	156	7,165	3,511	1,254	2,736	1,461	317	338
60 to 64 years old	8,093	214	470	866	77	3,158	1,287	425	902	430	140	124
65 years old and over	26,684	1,231	3,296	3,551	337	9,584	3,928	1,011	2,399	860	270	216
Black, non-Hispanic												
18 and over	21,807	917	888	3,498	476	7,826	4,395	1,248	1,889	501	84	85
18 and 19 years old	1,056	4	6	481	77	306	178	5	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old	2,541	15	23	326	82	920	939	98	137	1	—	—
25 years old and over	18,210	898	859	2,692	317	6,600	3,278	1,146	1,752	500	84	85
25 to 29 years old	2,606	5	6	295	39	1,086	589	184	355	32	15	—
30 to 34 years old	2,779	22	23	331	56	1,134	564	259	336	47	5	2
35 to 39 years old	2,738	33	32	280	20	1,165	597	204	294	67	28	18
40 to 49 years old	4,194	70	103	594	97	1,450	905	308	437	179	22	28
50 to 59 years old	2,434	96	175	412	52	893	351	125	203	106	5	17
60 to 64 years old	932	107	92	215	15	304	85	36	54	16	2	6
65 years old and over	2,528	565	427	565	38	569	188	30	72	54	6	15
Hispanic												
18 and over	17,619	3,723	1,260	2,740	463	4,678	2,616	753	995	237	103	50
18 and 19 years old	970	61	41	408	79	227	149	5	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old	2,479	324	122	452	92	724	598	94	69	2	—	3
25 years old and over	14,171	3,338	1,097	1,881	292	3,728	1,869	654	927	235	103	47
25 to 29 years old	2,600	411	170	450	83	738	409	107	189	34	7	1
30 to 34 years old	2,616	471	146	391	58	746	389	146	208	37	19	4
35 to 39 years old	2,168	405	109	262	56	631	356	127	151	42	18	11
40 to 49 years old	2,959	673	203	323	48	834	402	159	201	64	31	21
50 to 59 years old	1,738	520	167	216	23	388	202	76	103	32	10	2
60 to 64 years old	661	236	91	83	8	133	51	13	28	12	4	2
65 years old and over	1,428	622	212	155	16	257	59	26	46	15	14	6

¹ Civilian noninstitutional population.

—Data not applicable or not available.

ation, they are included in the table to permit various types of aggregations. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

NOTE.—Data are based on a sample survey of the noninstitutional population. Although cells with fewer than 75,000 people are subject to relatively wide sampling vari-

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey, unpublished data. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 10.—Number of persons age 18 and over who hold a bachelor's or higher degree, by field of study, sex, race, and age: Spring 1993
[Numbers in thousands]

Field of study	Total	Sex		Race		Age					
		Men	Women	White ¹	Black ¹	18 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 years old and over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total population, 18 and over	188,683	90,555	98,128	159,940	21,391	25,507	42,162	41,094	28,657	20,524	30,739
Number of persons with bachelor's or higher degree	36,786	19,352	17,436	32,280	2,314	2,456	9,635	10,691	6,869	3,470	3,664
Percent of population	19.5	21.4	17.8	20.2	10.8	9.6	22.9	26.0	24.0	16.9	11.9
Agriculture and forestry	543	437	107	517	11	39	94	198	103	56	53
Biology	827	525	302	674	59	102	190	283	156	65	30
Business and management	6,739	4,524	2,215	5,947	458	472	2,091	1,839	1,250	595	490
Economics	815	551	263	695	42	58	236	213	144	96	67
Education	6,078	1,482	4,597	5,493	409	268	965	1,764	1,438	798	845
Engineering	3,425	2,986	439	2,874	164	197	1,165	906	489	353	315
English and journalism	1,356	519	837	1,163	97	109	363	383	285	86	130
Home economics	375	17	358	329	27	6	61	113	49	60	86
Law	1,167	865	301	1,045	53	56	279	372	226	110	124
Liberal arts and humanities	2,855	1,228	1,629	2,570	132	242	690	855	518	236	315
Mathematics and statistics	754	477	276	637	80	44	223	188	146	54	99
Medicine and dentistry	1,119	825	294	900	27	22	253	413	187	85	159
Nursing, pharmacy, and health technologies	2,166	352	1,814	1,845	137	156	649	665	329	180	186
Physical and earth sciences	918	650	270	837	31	48	270	198	192	77	133
Police science and law enforcement	363	251	112	309	30	19	149	114	57	14	9
Psychology	1,342	531	811	1,216	63	138	364	415	243	75	107
Religion and theology	577	484	93	525	48	9	112	172	95	88	101
Social sciences	2,341	1,023	1,318	2,028	232	226	576	689	440	210	200
Vocational and technical studies	202	140	62	165	17	20	82	38	29	20	13
Other fields	2,825	1,487	1,338	2,507	198	226	824	872	492	213	199
Percentage distribution of degree holders, by field											
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and forestry	1.5	2.3	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4
Biology	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.5	4.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	0.8
Business and management	18.3	23.4	12.7	18.4	19.8	19.2	21.7	17.2	18.2	17.1	13.4
Economics	2.2	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.8
Education	16.5	7.7	26.4	17.0	17.7	10.9	10.0	16.5	20.9	23.0	23.1
Engineering	9.3	15.4	2.5	8.9	7.1	8.0	12.1	8.5	7.1	10.2	8.6
English and journalism	3.7	2.7	4.8	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.1	2.5	3.5
Home economics	1.0	0.1	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.7	2.3
Law	3.2	4.5	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4
Liberal arts and humanities	7.8	6.3	9.3	8.0	5.7	9.9	7.2	8.0	7.5	6.8	8.6
Mathematics and statistics	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.7
Medicine and dentistry	3.0	4.3	1.7	2.8	1.2	0.9	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.4	4.3
Nursing, pharmacy, and health technologies	5.9	1.8	10.4	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.1
Physical and earth sciences	2.5	3.4	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.8	2.2	3.6
Police science and law enforcement	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2
Psychology	3.6	2.7	4.7	3.8	2.7	5.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.9
Religion and theology	1.6	2.5	0.5	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.8
Social sciences	6.4	5.3	7.6	6.3	10.0	9.2	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.5
Vocational and technical studies	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
Other fields	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.6	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.2	6.1	5.4

¹ Includes persons of Hispanic origin.

NOTE.—Data are based on a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-70, No. 51, "What's It Worth? Educational Background and Economic Status: Spring 1993." (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 11.—Educational attainment of persons 25 years old and over, by state: April 1990

State	Number of persons 25 years old and over	Distribution of population, by highest level of education attained						
		Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	High school graduate	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree	Graduate or professional degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	158,868,436	10.4	14.4	30.0	18.7	6.2	13.1	7.2
Alabama	2,545,969	13.7	19.4	29.4	16.8	5.0	10.1	5.5
Alaska	323,429	5.1	8.2	28.7	27.6	7.2	15.0	8.0
Arizona	2,301,177	9.0	12.3	26.1	25.4	6.8	13.3	7.0
Arkansas	1,496,150	15.2	18.4	32.7	16.6	3.7	8.9	4.5
California	18,695,499	11.2	12.6	22.3	22.6	7.9	15.3	8.1
Colorado	2,107,072	5.6	10.0	26.5	24.0	6.9	18.0	9.0
Connecticut	2,198,963	8.4	12.4	29.5	15.9	6.6	16.2	11.0
Delaware	428,499	7.2	15.3	32.7	16.9	6.5	13.7	7.7
District of Columbia	409,131	9.6	17.3	21.2	15.6	3.1	16.1	17.2
Florida	8,887,168	9.5	16.1	30.1	19.4	6.6	12.0	6.3
Georgia	4,023,420	12.0	17.1	29.6	17.0	5.0	12.9	6.4
Hawaii	709,820	10.1	9.8	28.7	20.1	8.3	15.8	7.1
Idaho	601,292	7.4	12.9	30.4	24.2	7.5	12.4	5.3
Illinois	7,293,930	10.3	13.5	30.0	19.4	5.8	13.6	7.5
Indiana	3,489,470	8.5	15.8	38.2	16.6	5.3	9.2	6.4
Iowa	1,776,798	9.2	10.7	38.5	17.0	7.7	11.7	5.2
Kansas	1,565,936	7.7	11.0	32.8	21.9	5.4	14.1	7.0
Kentucky	2,333,833	19.0	16.4	31.8	15.2	4.1	8.1	5.5
Louisiana	2,536,994	14.7	17.0	31.7	17.2	3.3	10.5	5.6
Maine	795,613	8.8	12.4	37.1	16.1	6.9	12.7	6.1
Maryland	3,122,665	7.9	13.7	28.1	18.6	5.2	15.6	10.9
Massachusetts	3,962,223	8.0	12.0	29.7	15.8	7.2	16.6	10.6
Michigan	5,842,642	7.8	15.5	32.3	20.4	6.7	10.9	6.4
Minnesota	2,770,562	8.6	9.0	33.0	19.0	8.6	15.6	6.3
Mississippi	1,538,997	15.6	20.1	27.5	16.9	5.2	9.7	5.1
Missouri	3,291,579	11.6	14.5	33.1	18.4	4.5	11.7	6.1
Montana	507,851	8.1	10.9	33.5	22.1	5.6	14.1	5.7
Nebraska	996,049	8.0	10.2	34.7	21.1	7.1	13.1	5.9
Nevada	789,638	6.0	15.2	31.5	25.8	6.2	10.1	5.2
New Hampshire	713,894	6.7	11.2	31.7	18.0	8.1	16.4	7.9
New Jersey	5,166,233	9.4	13.9	31.1	15.5	5.2	16.0	8.8
New Mexico	922,590	11.4	13.5	28.7	20.9	5.0	12.1	8.3
New York	11,818,569	10.2	15.0	29.5	15.7	6.5	13.2	9.9
North Carolina	4,253,494	12.7	17.3	29.0	16.8	6.8	12.0	5.4
North Dakota	396,550	15.0	8.3	28.0	20.5	10.0	13.5	4.5
Ohio	6,924,764	7.9	16.4	36.3	17.0	5.3	11.1	5.9
Oklahoma	1,995,424	9.8	15.6	30.5	21.3	5.0	11.8	6.0
Oregon	1,855,369	6.2	12.3	28.9	25.0	6.9	13.6	7.0
Pennsylvania	7,872,932	9.4	15.9	38.6	12.9	5.2	11.3	6.6
Rhode Island	658,956	11.1	16.9	29.5	15.0	6.3	13.5	7.8
South Carolina	2,167,590	13.6	18.1	29.5	15.8	6.3	11.2	5.4
South Dakota	430,500	13.4	9.5	33.7	18.8	7.4	12.3	4.9
Tennessee	3,139,066	16.0	17.0	30.0	16.9	4.2	10.5	5.4
Texas	10,310,605	13.5	14.4	25.6	21.1	5.2	13.9	6.5
Utah	897,321	3.4	11.5	27.2	27.9	7.8	15.4	6.8
Vermont	357,245	8.7	10.6	34.6	14.7	7.2	15.4	8.9
Virginia	3,974,814	11.2	13.7	26.6	18.5	5.5	15.4	9.1
Washington	3,126,390	5.5	10.7	27.9	25.0	7.9	15.9	7.0
West Virginia	1,171,766	16.8	17.3	36.6	13.2	3.8	7.5	4.8
Wisconsin	3,094,226	9.5	11.9	37.1	16.7	7.1	12.1	5.6
Wyoming	277,769	5.7	11.2	33.2	24.2	6.9	13.1	5.7

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census, Minority Economic Profiles, unpublished data. (This table was prepared June 1993.)

**Table 12.—Educational attainment of persons 25 years old and over, by state and race/ethnicity:
April 1990**

State	Percent with high school diploma or higher						Percent with bachelor's degree or higher					
	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	His-panic ²	Asian/ Pacific Islander ¹	American Indian or Alaskan Native ¹	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	His-panic ²	Asian/ Pacific Islander ¹	American Indian or Alaskan Native ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	75.2	77.9	63.1	49.8	77.5	65.5	20.3	21.5	11.4	9.2	36.6	9.3
Alabama	66.9	70.3	54.6	73.8	78.9	64.9	15.7	17.3	9.3	20.1	43.7	11.6
Alaska	86.6	91.1	88.2	80.4	75.4	63.1	23.0	26.8	14.1	14.6	20.5	4.1
Arizona	78.7	82.4	75.1	51.7	80.2	52.1	20.3	22.2	14.3	6.9	37.5	4.6
Arkansas	66.3	68.6	51.5	59.1	66.4	65.4	13.3	14.1	8.4	11.1	24.6	9.8
California	76.2	81.1	75.6	45.0	77.2	71.4	23.4	25.4	14.8	7.1	34.1	11.1
Colorado	84.4	86.1	80.8	58.3	78.3	73.9	27.0	28.3	17.1	8.6	32.1	12.1
Connecticut	79.2	80.9	67.0	53.5	81.9	68.9	27.2	28.5	12.3	12.1	50.8	12.5
Delaware	77.5	80.3	63.2	60.1	86.1	62.0	21.4	23.0	10.6	16.5	55.9	10.2
District of Columbia	73.1	93.1	63.8	52.6	80.2	66.3	33.3	69.0	15.3	24.0	50.9	17.7
Florida	74.4	77.0	56.4	57.2	77.8	68.2	18.3	19.3	9.8	14.2	33.6	11.5
Georgia	70.9	74.9	58.6	66.2	77.5	71.6	19.3	21.8	11.0	20.5	38.6	12.5
Hawaii	80.1	89.3	94.2	73.9	74.7	84.4	22.9	30.2	15.2	10.3	19.4	17.7
Idaho	79.7	80.9	82.8	43.4	80.3	68.1	17.7	18.0	15.8	6.6	27.6	7.2
Illinois	76.2	79.1	65.2	45.0	83.9	71.4	21.0	22.4	11.4	8.0	49.8	13.4
Indiana	75.6	76.5	65.4	62.6	85.8	65.0	15.6	17.6	9.3	10.8	53.1	8.4
Iowa	80.1	80.3	70.1	64.2	76.4	67.6	16.9	16.7	12.8	13.7	47.3	9.7
Kansas	81.3	82.4	71.0	58.1	73.6	75.4	21.1	21.7	11.6	10.1	39.9	10.8
Kentucky	64.6	64.7	61.7	74.0	77.9	59.8	13.6	13.9	7.7	18.9	44.2	8.0
Louisiana	68.3	74.2	53.1	67.6	68.1	49.1	16.1	18.7	9.1	16.6	31.4	5.5
Maine	78.8	78.9	87.6	83.8	74.3	69.9	18.8	18.8	22.3	23.6	44.9	7.7
Maryland	78.4	80.8	70.6	70.3	84.8	73.4	26.5	28.9	16.1	25.2	50.3	19.7
Massachusetts	80.0	81.2	70.0	52.0	74.1	71.1	27.2	27.7	17.0	13.6	44.9	14.9
Michigan	76.8	78.6	64.9	60.9	83.3	67.8	17.4	18.1	10.1	11.6	54.1	7.6
Minnesota	82.4	82.8	76.2	71.1	69.7	68.2	21.8	21.9	17.5	17.2	33.5	7.7
Mississippi	64.3	71.7	47.3	67.7	68.2	57.4	14.7	17.2	8.8	17.1	35.1	8.1
Missouri	73.9	74.9	65.1	71.0	81.5	65.1	17.8	18.3	11.2	18.0	47.3	11.0
Montana	81.0	81.7	80.9	66.4	78.5	68.1	19.8	20.3	18.4	10.9	32.1	7.9
Nebraska	81.8	82.4	73.2	60.0	80.0	69.0	18.9	19.2	12.4	9.4	39.5	8.8
Nevada	78.8	80.9	70.8	53.7	74.1	69.8	15.3	15.9	9.0	7.0	21.9	8.0
New Hampshire	82.2	82.2	86.1	78.2	82.7	65.9	24.4	24.2	25.7	25.5	26.1	16.0
New Jersey	76.7	78.6	67.0	53.9	86.8	66.9	24.9	25.8	13.6	10.8	57.1	14.8
New Mexico	75.1	78.6	74.7	59.6	80.8	58.2	20.4	23.4	14.2	8.7	38.7	5.8
New York	76.7	78.5	64.7	50.4	72.4	65.2	23.1	25.3	12.6	9.3	38.7	13.4
North Carolina	70.0	73.1	58.1	71.0	77.9	51.5	17.4	19.3	9.5	17.9	39.3	7.9
North Dakota	76.7	76.9	95.9	75.2	83.7	64.3	18.1	18.3	17.1	15.9	37.8	8.3
Ohio	75.7	76.9	64.6	63.3	83.5	65.3	17.0	17.6	9.1	14.2	53.2	8.3
Oklahoma	74.6	75.7	70.1	55.9	76.1	68.1	17.8	18.7	12.0	10.5	34.7	10.8
Oregon	81.5	82.3	75.0	53.0	79.4	71.0	20.6	20.8	9.1	10.1	32.3	8.3
Pennsylvania	74.7	75.9	63.5	52.2	77.1	67.8	17.9	18.5	10.0	11.8	45.2	12.0
Rhode Island	72.0	73.0	65.9	46.8	59.6	64.5	21.3	21.8	12.7	8.9	30.6	8.3
South Carolina	68.3	73.6	53.3	71.8	77.4	62.5	16.6	19.8	7.6	19.8	34.4	10.9
South Dakota	77.1	77.8	82.2	71.3	74.3	62.5	17.2	17.6	24.1	13.4	33.1	6.8
Tennessee	67.1	68.2	59.4	71.5	79.3	63.1	16.0	16.7	10.2	21.9	42.6	10.5
Texas	72.1	76.2	66.1	44.6	79.1	70.9	20.3	22.6	12.0	7.3	41.3	13.9
Utah	85.1	86.2	77.0	61.0	80.7	59.3	22.3	22.7	15.9	9.1	29.4	6.4
Vermont	80.8	80.8	82.9	84.7	87.1	66.8	24.3	24.2	30.5	28.2	52.1	11.1
Virginia	75.2	78.3	60.3	70.5	82.1	70.7	24.5	27.0	11.1	22.4	40.2	14.7
Washington	83.8	85.0	81.2	56.7	77.3	72.3	22.9	23.3	15.4	11.0	30.2	9.1
West Virginia	66.0	66.0	64.7	70.3	88.8	57.9	12.3	12.2	10.9	17.6	63.3	6.5
Wisconsin	78.6	79.6	61.3	54.1	71.5	66.8	17.7	18.1	8.3	10.0	40.4	5.5
Wyoming	83.0	83.9	81.2	59.3	77.5	68.2	18.8	19.3	9.5	4.8	28.6	6.2

¹ Includes persons of Hispanic origin.² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census, Minority Economic Profiles, unpublished data. (This table was prepared June 1993.)

Table 13.—Years of school completed by persons age 25 and over in the 15 largest states and the 15 largest metropolitan areas: March 1993

State	Percent completing—			Metropolitan area ¹	Percent completing—		
	Less than high school diploma	High school diploma	Bachelor's degree or more		Less than high school diploma	High school diploma	Bachelor's degree or more
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
United States ²	19.8	80.2	21.9				
California	20.3	79.7	25.0	Atlanta, GA	15.9	84.1	31.3
Florida	20.4	79.6	19.8	Boston, MA	13.0	87.0	34.9
Georgia	25.3	74.7	21.1	Chicago, IL	21.4	78.6	25.0
Illinois	20.8	79.2	22.1	Cleveland, OH	14.0	86.0	21.9
Indiana	20.8	79.2	14.1	Dallas, TX	19.1	80.9	27.2
Massachusetts	15.4	84.6	30.0	Detroit, MI	18.3	81.7	22.1
Michigan	18.5	81.5	19.1	Houston, TX	16.7	83.3	30.7
Missouri	19.7	80.3	20.3	Los Angeles/Anaheim/Riverside, CA	23.4	76.6	23.6
New Jersey	17.9	82.1	27.9	Miami, FL	24.6	75.4	21.2
New York	19.3	80.7	24.2	New York, NY	19.7	80.3	27.7
North Carolina	25.2	74.8	18.5	Philadelphia, PA/NJ	20.4	79.6	23.4
Ohio	17.2	82.8	19.5	Pittsburgh, PA	17.7	82.3	20.5
Pennsylvania	20.2	79.8	18.7	San Francisco, CA	16.0	86.3	33.0
Texas	22.7	77.3	22.1	St. Louis, MO	19.1	80.9	21.2
Virginia	19.3	80.7	25.8	Washington, DC/MD/VA	12.0	88.0	38.2

¹ Metropolitan Statistical Area.² Includes data for all states and the District of Columbia.SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 476, *Educational Attainment in the United States: March 1993 and 1992*. (This table was prepared July 1995.)**Table 14.—Estimates of resident population, by age group: July 1, 1960 to July 1, 1995**
[In thousands]

Year	Total, all ages	Total, 3 to 34 years	3 and 4 years	5 and 6 years	7 to 13 years	14 to 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1960	179,979	90,722	8,063	7,811	25,155	11,211	4,886	4,443	6,425	10,823	11,905
1961	182,992	92,597	8,207	7,924	25,293	12,046	5,411	4,635	6,587	10,756	11,738
1962	185,771	94,396	8,190	8,108	25,790	12,751	5,617	4,943	6,710	10,740	11,547
1963	188,483	96,275	8,152	8,251	26,326	13,492	5,461	5,467	6,930	10,848	11,348
1964	191,141	98,281	8,206	8,233	27,011	14,264	5,429	5,685	7,258	11,051	11,144
1965	193,526	100,210	8,190	8,190	27,563	14,146	6,450	5,503	7,902	11,226	11,040
1966	195,576	101,993	8,031	8,251	28,032	14,398	7,183	5,417	8,198	11,521	10,962
1967	197,457	103,635	7,888	8,237	28,392	14,727	6,928	6,289	8,278	11,943	10,953
1968	199,399	105,363	7,645	8,074	28,732	15,170	6,988	6,972	8,082	12,624	11,076
1969	201,385	106,931	7,253	7,930	28,907	15,549	7,119	6,787	8,980	13,119	11,287
1970	203,984	108,653	6,962	7,703	28,969	15,921	7,410	6,850	9,728	13,604	11,505
1971	206,827	110,482	6,805	7,344	28,892	16,326	7,644	7,106	10,596	13,927	11,842
1972	209,284	112,287	6,789	7,051	28,628	16,637	7,854	7,447	10,418	15,142	12,321
1973	211,357	113,954	6,938	6,888	28,159	16,864	8,044	7,658	10,615	15,694	13,094
1974	213,342	115,641	7,117	6,864	27,599	17,033	8,196	7,893	10,864	16,428	13,644
1975	215,465	117,006	6,912	7,014	26,904	17,125	8,418	8,089	11,228	17,183	14,131
1976	217,563	118,073	6,437	7,194	26,321	17,117	8,604	8,240	11,554	18,177	14,428
1977	219,760	118,853	6,190	6,978	25,878	17,042	8,613	8,456	11,856	18,180	15,661
1978	222,095	119,414	6,208	6,499	25,593	16,944	8,617	8,628	12,120	18,585	16,218
1979	224,567	120,126	6,252	6,256	25,174	16,610	8,698	8,653	12,443	19,077	16,961
1980	227,225	121,132	6,366	6,291	24,800	16,143	8,718	8,669	12,716	19,686	17,743
1981	229,466	121,999	6,535	6,315	24,396	15,609	8,582	8,759	12,903	20,169	18,731
1982	231,664	121,823	6,658	6,407	24,121	15,057	8,480	8,768	12,914	20,704	18,714
1983	233,792	122,302	6,877	6,572	23,709	14,740	8,290	8,652	12,981	21,414	19,067
1984	235,825	122,254	7,045	6,694	23,367	14,725	7,932	8,567	12,962	21,459	19,503
1985	237,924	122,512	7,134	6,916	22,976	14,888	7,637	8,370	12,895	21,671	20,025
1986	240,133	122,688	7,187	7,086	22,992	14,824	7,483	8,024	12,720	21,893	20,479
1987	242,289	122,672	7,132	7,178	23,325	14,502	7,502	7,742	12,450	21,857	20,984
1988	244,499	122,713	7,176	7,238	23,791	14,023	7,701	7,606	12,048	21,739	21,391
1989	246,819	122,655	7,315	7,184	24,228	13,536	7,898	7,651	11,607	21,560	21,676
1990	249,402	122,627	7,355	7,240	24,756	13,310	7,693	7,883	11,251	21,232	21,907
1991	252,131	122,580	7,434	7,383	25,113	13,418	7,173	8,013	11,156	20,732	22,158
1992	255,028	122,622	7,591	7,429	25,579	13,653	6,889	7,756	11,295	20,179	22,251
1993	257,783	122,801	7,844	7,518	25,973	13,928	6,899	7,265	11,498	19,625	22,251
1994	260,341	122,931	8,022	7,676	26,188	14,427	6,937	6,972	11,354	19,177	22,177
1995	262,755	122,975	8,021	7,927	26,456	14,765	7,050	6,982	10,901	19,005	21,868

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

U.S. Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990–1995, PPL-41; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 519, 917, 1000, 1022, 1045, 1057, 1059, 1092, 1095, and

Table 15.—Estimates of school-age ¹ resident population, by race and sex: July 1, 1960 to July 1, 1995

[In thousands]

Year	Total			White ²			Black ²			Other races ²		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1960	44,176	22,437	21,739	38,366	19,532	18,832	5,366	2,677	2,690	446	228	217
1961	45,263	22,995	22,269	39,220	19,975	19,246	5,575	2,782	2,792	469	238	232
1962	46,648	23,706	22,941	40,352	20,560	19,791	5,802	2,897	2,906	496	251	244
1963	48,070	24,438	23,633	41,524	21,164	20,361	6,025	3,009	3,016	520	264	257
1964	49,509	25,174	24,336	42,692	21,765	20,929	6,272	3,135	3,137	545	275	270
1965	49,900	25,377	24,522	42,891	21,872	21,019	6,440	3,220	3,221	567	285	281
1966	50,681	25,784	24,898	43,469	22,176	21,293	6,619	3,308	3,311	594	300	295
1967	51,357	26,135	25,224	43,969	22,438	21,529	6,768	3,383	3,384	622	314	310
1968	51,974	26,456	25,517	44,422	22,677	21,744	6,903	3,453	3,450	649	325	323
1969	52,386	26,675	25,711	44,697	22,826	21,871	7,016	3,511	3,505	673	338	336
1970	52,593	26,793	25,801	44,783	22,877	21,906	7,108	3,561	3,547	703	355	349
1971	52,562	26,780	25,782	44,644	22,809	21,834	7,182	3,600	3,583	737	371	365
1972	52,316	26,658	25,658	44,336	22,655	21,681	7,211	3,615	3,596	768	388	380
1973	51,910	26,456	25,455	43,898	22,434	21,464	7,213	3,617	3,596	799	405	394
1974	51,498	26,249	25,249	43,454	22,210	21,244	7,213	3,618	3,596	830	420	409
1975	51,044	26,022	25,022	42,950	21,956	20,994	7,199	3,611	3,588	895	456	440
1976	50,633	25,822	24,811	42,477	21,721	20,755	7,208	3,617	3,591	948	483	465
1977	49,897	25,456	24,441	41,737	21,350	20,386	7,167	3,600	3,568	994	506	487
1978	49,038	25,024	24,013	40,883	20,919	19,964	7,116	3,576	3,540	1,039	530	509
1979	48,041	24,524	23,517	39,910	20,427	19,484	7,037	3,538	3,498	1,094	560	536
1980	47,232	24,135	23,097	39,002	19,982	19,020	6,989	3,520	3,469	1,241	633	608
1981	46,319	23,676	22,643	38,105	19,527	18,578	6,872	3,474	3,398	1,342	675	667
1982	45,585	23,309	22,276	37,365	19,153	18,212	6,826	3,442	3,384	1,394	714	680
1983	45,020	23,031	21,989	36,800	18,873	17,927	6,762	3,412	3,350	1,458	746	712
1984	44,788	22,920	21,868	36,509	18,731	17,778	6,743	3,404	3,339	1,536	785	751
1985	44,782	22,927	21,855	36,393	18,679	17,714	6,729	3,400	3,329	1,660	848	812
1986	44,903	22,996	21,907	36,408	18,701	17,707	6,802	3,438	3,364	1,693	857	836
1987	45,005	23,056	21,949	36,361	18,674	17,687	6,841	3,460	3,381	1,803	922	881
1988	45,051	23,086	21,965	36,279	18,637	17,642	6,881	3,482	3,399	1,891	967	924
1989	44,947	23,036	21,911	36,122	18,550	17,572	6,867	3,475	3,392	1,958	1,011	947
1990	45,306	23,224	22,082	36,320	18,667	17,653	6,916	3,501	3,415	2,070	1,056	1,014
1991	45,917	23,536	22,381	36,759	18,892	17,867	7,012	3,552	3,460	2,143	1,090	1,053
1992	46,662	23,918	22,744	37,288	19,162	18,126	7,147	3,624	3,523	2,226	1,133	1,093
1993	47,419	24,303	23,116	37,802	19,422	18,380	7,297	3,702	3,595	2,319	1,178	1,141
1994	48,291	24,751	23,539	38,406	19,732	18,674	7,474	3,794	3,680	2,411	1,226	1,185
1995	49,149	25,191	23,957	39,013	20,042	18,969	7,631	3,876	3,756	2,505	1,273	1,230

¹ Includes persons 5 to 17 years of age.² Includes persons of Hispanic origin.

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 519, 917, 1000, 1022, 1045, 1057, 1092, and *U.S. Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990–1995*, PPL-41; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 16.—Estimated total and school-age resident population, by state: ¹ 1970 to 1995

[In thousands]

State	1970 ²		1980 ²		1985 ³		1990 ²		1993 ³		1994 ³		1995 ³	
	Total, all ages	5- to 17- year- olds	Total, all ages	5- to 17- year- olds	Total, all ages	5- to 17- year- olds	Total, all ages	5- to 17- year- olds	Total, all ages	5- to 17- year- olds	Total, all ages	5- to 17- year- olds	Total, all ages	5- to 17- year- olds
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	203,302	52,540	226,546	47,407	237,924	44,782	248,710	45,166	257,783	47,419	260,341	48,291	262,755	49,149
Alabama	3,444	934	3,894	866	3,973	798	4,041	774	4,181	771	4,219	778	4,253	779
Alaska	303	88	402	92	532	112	550	117	598	132	606	136	604	136
Arizona	1,775	486	2,718	578	3,184	601	3,665	686	3,945	762	4,075	795	4,218	837
Arkansas	1,923	498	2,286	496	2,327	461	2,351	455	2,426	464	2,453	468	2,484	477
California	19,971	4,999	23,668	4,681	26,441	4,752	29,760	5,337	31,217	5,734	31,431	5,844	31,589	5,984
Colorado	2,210	589	2,890	592	3,209	599	3,294	607	3,564	677	3,656	700	3,747	712
Connecticut	3,032	768	3,108	638	3,201	549	3,287	520	3,278	545	3,275	557	3,275	570
Delaware	548	148	594	125	618	113	666	114	698	122	706	124	717	127
District of Columbia ..	757	164	638	109	635	88	607	80	579	75	570	76	554	75
Florida	6,791	1,609	9,746	1,789	11,351	1,792	12,938	2,011	13,726	2,230	13,953	2,300	14,166	2,403
Georgia	4,588	1,223	5,463	1,231	5,963	1,195	6,478	1,230	6,902	1,308	7,055	1,344	7,201	1,372
Hawaii	770	204	965	198	1,040	194	1,108	196	1,166	205	1,179	209	1,187	213
Idaho	713	200	944	213	994	223	1,007	228	1,100	245	1,133	252	1,163	258
Illinois	11,110	2,859	11,427	2,401	11,400	2,192	11,431	2,095	11,686	2,144	11,752	2,168	11,830	2,205
Indiana	5,195	1,386	5,490	1,200	5,459	1,087	5,544	1,056	5,706	1,056	5,752	1,066	5,803	1,079
Iowa	2,825	743	2,914	604	2,830	543	2,777	525	2,821	536	2,829	541	2,842	541
Kansas	2,249	573	2,364	468	2,427	452	2,478	472	2,535	497	2,554	506	2,565	510
Kentucky	3,221	844	3,661	800	3,695	745	3,685	703	3,794	705	3,827	709	3,860	712
Louisiana	3,645	1,041	4,206	969	4,408	937	4,220	890	4,290	893	4,315	898	4,342	903
Maine	994	260	1,125	243	1,163	222	1,228	223	1,240	226	1,240	228	1,241	230
Maryland	3,924	1,038	4,217	895	4,413	788	4,781	803	4,958	864	5,006	884	5,042	904
Massachusetts	5,689	1,407	5,737	1,153	5,881	989	6,016	940	6,018	978	6,041	1,001	6,074	1,019
Michigan	8,882	2,450	9,262	2,067	9,076	1,824	9,295	1,754	9,460	1,798	9,496	1,824	9,549	1,837
Minnesota	3,806	1,051	4,076	865	4,184	796	4,375	828	4,524	893	4,567	914	4,610	925
Mississippi	2,217	635	2,521	599	2,588	576	2,573	550	2,640	545	2,669	549	2,697	553
Missouri	4,678	1,183	4,917	1,008	5,000	941	5,117	944	5,235	984	5,278	1,003	5,324	1,012
Montana	694	197	787	167	822	167	799	163	841	174	856	179	870	179
Nebraska	1,485	389	1,570	324	1,585	305	1,578	309	1,613	321	1,623	326	1,637	329
Nevada	489	127	800	160	951	166	1,202	204	1,382	246	1,457	261	1,530	279
New Hampshire	738	189	921	196	997	182	1,109	194	1,124	206	1,137	212	1,148	219
New Jersey	7,171	1,797	7,365	1,528	7,566	1,340	7,730	1,265	7,859	1,326	7,904	1,352	7,945	1,386
New Mexico	1,017	311	1,303	303	1,438	304	1,515	320	1,616	347	1,654	358	1,685	362
New York	18,241	4,358	17,558	3,552	17,792	3,173	17,990	3,000	18,153	3,094	18,169	3,129	18,136	3,177
North Carolina	5,084	1,323	5,882	1,254	6,254	1,175	6,629	1,147	6,952	1,214	7,070	1,246	7,195	1,285
North Dakota	618	175	653	136	677	133	639	127	637	128	638	129	641	129
Ohio	10,657	2,820	10,798	2,307	10,735	2,090	10,847	2,012	11,061	2,048	11,102	2,070	11,151	2,087
Oklahoma	2,559	640	3,025	622	3,271	635	3,146	609	3,233	633	3,258	643	3,278	648
Oregon	2,092	534	2,633	525	2,673	504	2,842	521	3,035	564	3,086	574	3,141	587
Pennsylvania	11,801	2,925	11,864	2,376	11,771	2,079	11,882	1,996	12,030	2,067	12,052	2,099	12,072	2,125
Rhode Island	950	225	947	186	969	163	1,003	159	1,000	165	997	169	990	170
South Carolina	2,591	720	3,122	703	3,303	663	3,487	663	3,630	672	3,664	678	3,673	682
South Dakota	666	187	691	147	698	139	696	144	716	152	721	154	729	154
Tennessee	3,926	1,002	4,591	972	4,715	903	4,877	882	5,094	912	5,175	931	5,256	945
Texas	11,199	3,002	14,229	3,137	16,273	3,318	16,987	3,437	18,022	3,660	18,378	3,742	18,724	3,819
Utah	1,059	312	1,461	350	1,643	418	1,723	457	1,860	482	1,908	491	1,951	491
Vermont	445	118	511	109	530	100	563	102	576	106	580	108	585	110
Virginia	4,651	1,197	5,347	1,114	5,715	1,039	6,187	1,060	6,473	1,115	6,552	1,134	6,618	1,149
Washington	3,413	881	4,132	826	4,400	816	4,867	893	5,259	990	5,343	1,014	5,431	1,033
West Virginia	1,744	442	1,950	414	1,907	383	1,793	337	1,818	323	1,822	321	1,828	315
Wisconsin	4,418	1,203	4,706	1,011	4,748	908	4,892	927	5,044	981	5,082	997	5,123	1,009
Wyoming	332	92	470	101	500	108	454	101	470	103	476	104	480	104

¹ Includes Armed Forces residing in each state.² As of April 1.³ Estimates as of July 1.SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1095 at the national level, CPH-L-74 (1990 data); and forthcoming state level P-25 Reports. (This table was prepared July 1996.)

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

Table 17.—Families, by family status and presence of own children under 18: 1970 to 1994

Family status	1970	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Change, 1970 to 1980	Change, 1980 to 1994
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	In thousands										Percent change	
All families	51,456	59,550	62,706	65,133	65,837	66,090	66,322	67,173	68,144	68,490	15.7	15.0
Married-couple family	44,728	49,112	50,350	51,809	52,100	52,317	52,147	52,457	53,171	53,171	9.8	8.3
No own children under 18	19,196	24,151	26,140	27,209	27,365	27,780	27,750	28,037	28,464	28,113	25.8	16.4
With own children under 18	25,532	24,961	24,210	24,600	24,735	24,537	24,397	24,420	24,707	25,058	-2.2	0.4
One own child under 18	8,163	9,671	9,640	9,904	9,829	9,583	9,319	9,520	9,466	9,452	18.5	-2.3
Two own children under 18	8,045	9,488	9,456	9,576	9,870	9,784	9,721	9,728	10,007	10,188	17.9	7.4
Three or more own children under 18	9,325	5,802	5,115	5,120	5,035	5,170	5,357	5,173	5,234	5,418	-37.8	-6.6
Other family, male householder, no spouse present	1,228	1,733	2,228	2,715	2,847	2,884	2,907	3,025	3,026	2,913	41.1	68.1
No own children under 18	887	1,117	1,331	1,669	1,779	1,731	1,725	1,742	1,702	1,599	25.9	43.2
With own children under 18	341	616	896	1,047	1,068	1,153	1,181	1,283	1,324	1,314	80.6	113.3
One own child under 18	179	374	584	657	619	723	701	768	799	805	108.9	115.2
Two own children under 18	87	165	213	296	326	307	363	391	397	368	89.7	123.0
Three or more own children under 18	75	77	100	94	121	123	117	123	128	141	2.7	83.1
Other family, female householder, no spouse present	5,500	8,705	10,129	10,608	10,890	10,890	11,268	11,692	11,947	12,406	58.3	42.5
No own children under 18	2,642	3,261	4,123	4,335	4,371	4,290	4,445	4,648	4,721	4,759	23.4	45.9
With own children under 18	2,858	5,445	6,006	6,273	6,519	6,599	6,823	7,043	7,226	7,647	90.5	40.4
One own child under 18	1,008	2,398	2,885	3,017	3,164	3,225	3,283	3,327	3,425	3,566	137.9	48.7
Two own children under 18	810	1,817	1,977	2,039	2,095	2,173	2,203	2,244	2,400	2,531	124.3	39.3
Three or more own children under 18	1,040	1,230	1,144	1,217	1,260	1,202	1,335	1,472	1,400	1,550	18.3	26.0
	Percent of all families										Change in percentage points	
All families	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—
Married-couple family	86.9	82.5	80.3	79.5	79.1	79.2	78.6	78.1	78.0	77.6	-4.5	-4.8
No own children under 18	37.3	40.6	41.7	41.8	41.6	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.0	3.3	0.5
With own children under 18	49.6	41.9	38.6	37.8	37.6	37.1	36.8	36.4	36.3	36.6	-7.7	-5.3
One own child under 18	15.9	16.2	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.1	14.2	13.9	13.8	0.4	-2.4
Two own children under 18	15.6	15.9	15.1	14.7	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.9	0.3	-1.1
Three or more own children under 18	18.1	9.7	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	-8.4	-1.8
Other family, male householder, no spouse present	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	0.5	1.3
No own children under 18	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	0.2	0.5
With own children under 18	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.9
One own child under 18	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.5
Two own children under 18	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3
Three or more own children under 18	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	(¹)	0.1
Other family, female householder, no spouse present	10.7	14.6	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.5	18.1	3.9	3.5
No own children under 18	5.1	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	0.3	1.5
With own children under 18	5.6	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.2	3.6	2.0
One own child under 18	2.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	2.1	1.2
Two own children under 18	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	1.5	0.6
Three or more own children under 18	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	(¹)	0.2

¹ Less than .05 percent.

—Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, *Household and Family Characteristics*, various years; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

Table 18.—Characteristics of families with own children under 18, by family status and race/ethnicity: ¹ 1994

[Numbers in thousands]

Family characteristics	All races				White ²				Black ²				Hispanic origin ³			
	Total	Married-couple families	Other families		Total	Married-couple families	Other families		Total	Married-couple families	Other families		Total	Married-couple families	Other families	
			Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present			Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present			Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total families	68,490	53,171	2,913	12,406	57,870	47,443	2,297	8,130	7,989	3,714	450	3,825	5,940	4,033	410	1,498
Total families with own children under 18	34,018	25,058	1,314	7,647	27,642	21,884	1,010	4,748	4,793	1,924	238	2,630	3,790	2,609	175	1,006
Percent of all families	49.7	47.1	45.1	61.6	47.8	46.1	44.0	58.4	60.0	51.8	52.9	68.8	63.8	64.7	42.7	67.2
Percent distribution	100.0	73.7	3.9	22.5	100.0	79.2	3.7	17.2	100.0	40.1	5.0	54.9	100.0	68.8	4.6	26.5
Families with—																
1 child under 18	13,824	9,452	805	3,566	11,229	8,240	627	2,362	1,983	771	144	1,068	1,299	821	95	383
2 children under 18	13,086	10,188	368	2,531	10,846	8,981	279	1,586	1,630	696	63	871	1,357	966	52	339
3 children under 18	5,193	4,016	115	1,062	4,200	3,510	83	607	755	309	29	417	766	558	21	187
4 children under 18	1,409	1,032	22	356	1,021	848	17	155	301	110	3	188	258	177	7	74
5 children under 18	316	229	4	82	220	187	4	29	70	23	—	38	41	36	—	18
6 or more under 18	190	141	—	50	127	118	—	9	53	16	—	38	41	36	—	5
Total own children under 18	62,582	47,231	1,955	13,397	50,750	41,249	1,487	8,014	8,884	3,602	375	4,907	8,266	5,865	305	2,097
Average number of children per family with children	1.84	1.88	1.49	1.75	1.84	1.88	1.47	1.69	1.85	1.87	1.57	1.87	2.18	2.25	1.74	2.08
Total families with own children under 6	15,909	12,117	555	3,236	12,841	10,594	409	1,838	2,266	873	117	1,277	2,000	1,419	92	489
Percent of all families	23.2	22.8	19.1	26.1	22.2	22.3	17.8	22.6	28.4	23.5	26.0	33.4	33.7	35.2	22.4	32.6
Percent distribution	100.0	76.2	3.5	20.3	100.0	82.5	3.2	14.3	100.0	38.5	5.2	56.4	100.0	71.0	4.6	24.5
Families with—																
1 child under 6	10,711	8,088	426	2,196	8,669	7,046	322	1,301	1,494	610	76	808	1,298	908	64	326
2 children under 6	4,471	3,527	108	835	3,664	3,125	69	470	588	210	38	340	601	447	20	135
3 children under 6	644	449	19	175	466	390	16	60	145	35	3	107	87	58	9	20
4 or more under 6	84	53	1	30	41	33	1	7	40	18	—	22	14	6	—	8
Total own children under 6	21,238	16,303	686	4,249	17,215	14,336	504	2,375	3,005	1,133	157	1,715	3,060	2,174	141	745
Average number of children per family with children	1.33	1.35	1.23	1.31	1.34	1.35	1.23	1.29	1.33	1.30	1.35	1.34	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.52
Total families with own children under 3	9,251	7,161	374	1,716	7,501	6,284	270	948	1,306	511	87	708	1,228	899	67	262
Percent of all families	13.5	13.8	12.8	13.8	13.0	13.2	11.8	11.7	16.3	13.8	19.3	18.5	20.7	22.3	16.3	17.5
Percent distribution	100.0	77.4	4.0	18.5	100.0	83.8	3.6	12.6	100.0	39.1	6.7	54.2	100.0	73.2	5.5	21.3
Families with—																
1 child under 3	8,106	6,313	343	1,451	6,643	5,550	252	841	1,074	442	76	557	1,066	788	56	222
2 or more under 3	1,145	848	31	265	859	733	18	107	232	69	11	151	162	111	11	40
Total own children under 3	10,415	8,092	406	1,917	8,487	7,141	295	1,051	1,460	561	97	802	1,571	1,141	89	341
Average number of children per family with children	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.28	1.27	(⁴)	1.30

¹ Race of family is defined as race of head of household.² Includes persons of Hispanic origin.³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.⁴ Averages and percents are shown only when the base is 75,000 or greater.

—Less than 500.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 483, Household and Family Characteristics: March 1994*. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 19.—Household income and poverty rates, by state: 1990, 1993, and 1994

State	Median household income ¹			Percent of persons below the poverty level										Poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, 1994			
				1990 ²								1994		Number in poverty		Percent in poverty	
	1990 ²	1993	1994	Total	Under 5 years	5 years	6 to 11 years	12 to 17 years	18 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over	Total	Stand-ard error				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
United States	\$34,080	\$32,041	\$32,264	13.1	20.1	19.7	18.3	16.3	11.0	10.4	16.5	14.5	0.21	9,974	251	20.1	0.46
Alabama	26,757	25,724	27,196	18.3	26.1	25.8	24.3	22.3	14.6	19.2	31.1	16.4	1.87	157	34	19.5	3.83
Alaska	46,952	44,030	45,367	9.0	13.6	10.6	10.9	9.8	7.9	6.4	10.6	10.2	1.38	15	4	11.7	2.62
Arizona	31,227	31,291	31,293	15.7	24.9	24.2	21.8	19.1	14.0	9.3	13.2	15.9	1.79	189	35	23.4	3.94
Arkansas	23,978	23,629	25,565	19.1	28.5	26.6	25.2	22.7	15.3	18.0	29.9	15.3	1.83	87	19	20.4	4.07
California	40,591	34,945	35,331	12.5	19.0	19.3	18.3	17.1	10.9	6.5	9.5	17.9	0.74	1,550	110	25.3	1.59
Colorado	34,176	35,371	37,833	11.7	17.9	16.5	15.3	12.5	10.3	8.5	15.1	9.0	1.48	69	22	9.9	2.98
Connecticut	47,307	40,528	41,097	6.8	11.7	11.9	11.2	8.9	5.3	5.6	9.7	10.8	1.85	100	28	18.6	4.72
Delaware	39,545	36,987	35,873	8.7	13.3	12.7	11.8	10.8	7.2	8.2	13.5	8.3	1.56	10	4	9.8	3.52
District of Columbia	34,841	28,003	30,116	16.9	27.0	25.5	25.0	24.4	14.3	15.5	19.7	21.2	2.45	29	6	30.0	5.75
Florida	31,163	29,281	29,294	12.7	20.3	20.1	18.8	16.8	11.0	9.0	13.5	14.9	0.87	563	56	22.1	2.00
Georgia	32,907	32,474	31,467	14.7	22.1	21.3	20.1	18.1	11.4	16.5	26.7	14.0	1.68	267	55	18.5	3.50
Hawaii	44,028	43,754	42,255	8.3	12.6	12.6	11.2	10.8	6.9	6.7	10.4	8.7	1.55	21	7	12.0	3.75
Idaho	28,639	31,804	31,536	13.3	19.6	18.9	15.9	13.3	12.0	8.7	15.6	12.0	1.51	39	8	15.5	2.99
Illinois	36,570	33,698	35,081	11.9	18.9	18.7	17.0	15.0	10.0	8.9	13.4	12.4	0.90	405	49	18.0	2.00
Indiana	32,653	30,230	27,858	10.7	16.8	15.8	14.1	11.8	9.1	8.7	14.0	13.7	1.79	164	42	13.7	3.33
Iowa	29,741	29,397	33,079	11.5	17.5	15.4	14.1	11.7	10.3	8.1	15.3	10.7	1.57	74	19	13.5	3.27
Kansas	30,945	30,532	28,322	11.5	16.8	16.5	14.1	11.6	10.1	8.5	16.8	14.9	1.77	97	20	19.5	3.70
Kentucky	25,551	25,000	26,595	19.0	27.9	26.5	24.6	22.4	16.2	17.5	25.3	18.5	1.99	200	36	26.6	4.26
Louisiana	24,888	26,986	25,676	23.6	33.4	33.0	31.1	29.7	19.6	20.5	30.1	25.7	2.32	337	51	36.8	4.64
Maine	31,583	28,141	30,316	10.8	15.7	15.9	14.0	11.5	8.9	11.0	18.3	9.4	1.58	20	7	9.6	3.17
Maryland	44,660	40,962	39,198	8.3	11.9	11.9	11.5	10.2	6.8	8.8	13.6	10.7	1.65	143	37	17.2	4.15
Massachusetts	41,900	38,013	40,500	8.9	14.5	14.8	13.8	11.0	7.3	7.3	12.6	9.7	0.83	121	20	12.2	1.86
Michigan	35,173	33,498	35,284	13.1	22.1	20.4	18.1	15.7	11.2	8.7	14.3	14.1	0.94	326	39	17.9	1.97
Minnesota	35,048	34,544	33,644	10.2	14.8	14.6	12.5	10.6	8.8	8.4	17.2	11.7	1.69	115	31	13.7	3.49
Mississippi	22,832	22,759	25,400	25.2	35.8	35.1	33.5	31.9	20.0	24.0	37.1	19.9	1.97	138	24	28.2	4.24
Missouri	29,892	29,416	30,190	13.3	20.4	19.2	17.8	15.1	11.1	11.3	19.7	15.6	1.96	204	45	23.6	4.64
Montana	26,066	27,148	27,631	16.1	24.3	23.0	20.3	17.1	14.7	9.9	16.6	11.5	1.59	20	5	12.3	3.06
Nebraska	29,499	31,802	31,794	11.1	17.3	15.4	13.4	10.8	9.7	8.6	16.8	8.8	1.38	43	11	12.5	2.93
Nevada	35,163	36,731	35,871	10.2	15.1	14.4	12.6	11.9	9.1	8.4	12.3	11.1	1.49	45	10	16.2	3.39
New Hampshire	41,193	38,936	35,245	6.4	8.5	8.7	7.3	6.2	5.4	7.7	13.9	7.7	1.57	23	8	12.2	3.92
New Jersey	46,407	41,537	42,280	7.6	11.7	12.6	11.7	10.4	6.0	6.8	11.3	9.2	0.78	211	29	14.6	1.86
New Mexico	27,312	27,443	26,905	20.6	30.3	30.6	27.6	25.2	17.8	13.7	21.2	21.1	1.96	111	17	29.2	3.83
New York	37,379	32,509	31,899	13.0	20.6	21.2	19.6	17.0	11.0	10.0	14.7	17.0	0.77	769	62	23.5	1.70
North Carolina	30,215	29,558	30,114	13.0	19.2	18.5	17.2	15.3	10.1	15.7	25.9	14.2	0.91	206	25	18.4	2.08
North Dakota	26,321	28,838	28,278	14.4	19.6	18.4	17.2	14.7	13.0	10.8	19.5	10.4	1.50	15	4	11.6	2.85
Ohio	32,550	32,086	31,855	12.5	21.1	19.9	17.8	14.6	10.7	8.7	13.8	14.1	0.93	448	48	19.5	1.93
Oklahoma	26,734	26,932	26,991	16.7	25.3	23.4	21.7	18.5	14.2	13.5	24.1	16.7	1.90	140	28	21.5	3.87
Oregon	30,899	33,987	31,456	12.4	19.7	16.1	14.8	13.3	11.5	8.1	13.1	11.8	1.73	81	22	13.7	3.54
Pennsylvania	32,961	31,789	32,066	11.1	17.5	17.0	15.7	13.8	9.5	8.7	13.5	12.5	0.88	400	48	19.0	2.08
Rhode Island	36,490	34,367	31,928	9.6	16.3	16.1	13.8	11.0	7.6	8.9	15.6	10.3	1.78	24	7	13.3	3.85
South Carolina	29,772	26,720	29,846	15.4	22.8	21.8	21.2	19.1	12.0	17.3	26.5	13.8	1.59	121	25	18.7	3.54
South Dakota	25,516	28,447	29,733	15.9	23.6	22.2	20.2	17.3	13.6	11.1	21.3	14.5	1.60	32	6	18.2	2.96
Tennessee	28,129	25,745	28,639	15.7	23.9	22.5	20.8	18.5	12.5	17.2	26.7	14.6	1.69	206	41	20.1	3.64
Texas	30,633	29,463	30,755	18.1	25.6	25.5	24.2	23.0	15.2	14.9	23.8	19.1	0.99	1,084	92	26.8	2.00
Utah	33,416	36,702	35,716	11.4	15.8	14.4	12.0	10.0	11.0	6.4	12.5	8.0	1.29	46	12	9.9	2.40
Vermont	33,781	31,860	35,802	9.9	13.5	13.7	12.5	9.8	8.5	9.7	16.3	7.6	1.51	7	3	7.0	2.86
Virginia	37,790	37,366	37,647	10.2	14.5	14.5	13.5	11.9	8.4	11.6	18.5	10.7	1.38	157	37	12.6	2.85
Washington	35,358	36,568	33,533	10.9	17.0	16.4	14.3	12.2	9.8	7.0	12.4	11.7	1.60	146	36	14.6	3.35
West Virginia	23,579	22,995	23,564	19.7	31.7	30.3	25.9	22.4	17.7	14.1	20.8	18.6	2.04	66	15	22.0	4.41
Wisconsin	33,384	32,579	35,388	10.7	17.7	16.4	15.0	11.9	9.2	6.6	12.6	9.0	1.39	120	31	12.1	2.95
Wyoming	30,724	30,196	33,140	11.9	18.3	16.2	14.1	11.2	10.8	8.4	14.3	9.3	1.73	12	4	10.7	3.22

¹ In 1994 dollars adjusted by the Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers.² Based on 1989 incomes collected in the 1990 Census. May differ from data derived from the Current Population Survey.SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Decennial Census, Minority Economic Profiles*, unpublished data; and *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, "Poverty in the United States," "Money Income of Households, Families, and Persons in the United States," and "Income, Poverty, and Valuation of Noncash Benefits," various years. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 20.—Poverty status of persons, families, and children under 18, by race/ethnicity: 1959 to 1994

Year and race/ ethnicity	Number below the poverty level, in thousands						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	House- holder	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18		Total	House- holder	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All races												
1959	39,490	34,562	8,320	17,208	7,014	4,145	22.4	20.8	18.5	26.9	49.4	72.2
1960	39,851	34,925	8,243	17,288	7,247	4,095	22.2	20.7	18.1	26.5	48.9	68.4
1965	33,185	28,358	6,721	14,388	7,524	4,562	17.3	15.8	13.9	20.7	46.0	64.2
1970	25,420	20,330	5,260	10,235	7,503	4,689	12.6	10.9	10.1	14.9	38.1	53.0
1971	25,559	20,405	5,303	10,344	7,797	4,850	12.5	10.8	10.0	15.1	38.7	53.1
1972	24,460	19,577	5,075	10,082	8,114	5,094	11.9	10.3	9.3	14.9	38.2	53.1
1973	22,973	18,299	4,828	9,453	8,178	5,171	11.1	9.7	8.8	14.2	37.5	52.1
1974	23,370	18,817	4,922	9,967	8,462	5,361	11.2	9.9	8.8	15.1	36.5	51.5
1975	25,877	20,789	5,450	10,882	8,846	5,597	12.3	10.9	9.7	16.8	37.5	52.7
1976	24,975	19,632	5,311	10,081	9,029	5,583	11.8	10.3	9.4	15.8	37.3	52.0
1977	24,720	19,505	5,311	10,028	9,205	5,658	11.6	10.2	9.3	16.0	36.2	50.3
1978	24,497	19,062	5,280	9,722	9,269	5,687	11.4	10.0	9.1	15.7	35.6	50.6
1979	26,072	19,964	5,461	9,993	9,400	5,635	11.7	10.2	9.2	16.0	34.9	48.6
1980	29,272	22,601	6,217	11,114	10,120	5,866	13.0	11.5	10.3	17.9	36.7	50.8
1981	31,822	24,850	6,851	12,068	11,051	6,305	14.0	12.5	11.2	19.5	38.7	52.3
1982	34,398	27,349	7,512	13,139	11,701	6,696	15.0	13.6	12.2	21.3	40.6	56.0
1983	35,303	27,933	7,647	13,427	12,072	6,747	15.2	13.9	12.3	21.8	40.2	55.4
1984	33,700	26,458	7,277	12,929	11,831	6,772	14.4	13.1	11.6	21.0	38.4	54.0
1985	33,064	25,729	7,223	12,483	11,600	6,716	14.0	12.6	11.4	20.1	37.6	53.6
1986	32,370	24,754	7,023	12,257	11,944	6,943	13.6	12.0	10.9	19.8	38.3	54.4
1987	32,221	24,725	7,005	12,275	12,148	7,074	13.4	12.0	10.7	19.7	38.1	54.7
1988	31,745	24,048	6,876	11,935	11,972	6,742	13.0	11.6	10.4	19.0	37.2	50.6
1989	31,528	24,066	6,784	12,001	11,668	6,808	12.8	11.5	10.3	19.0	35.9	51.1
1990	33,585	25,232	7,098	12,715	12,578	7,363	13.5	12.0	10.7	19.9	37.2	53.4
1991	35,708	27,143	7,712	13,658	13,824	8,065	14.2	12.8	11.5	21.1	39.7	55.5
1992	36,880	27,947	7,960	13,876	13,716	8,032	14.8	13.3	11.7	21.1	39.0	54.3
1993	39,265	29,927	8,393	14,961	14,636	8,503	15.1	13.6	12.3	22.0	38.7	53.7
1994	38,059	28,985	8,053	14,610	14,380	8,427	14.5	13.1	11.6	21.2	38.6	52.9
White¹												
1960	28,309	24,262	6,115	11,229	4,296	2,357	17.8	16.2	14.9	20.0	39.0	59.9
1965	22,496	18,508	4,824	8,595	4,092	2,321	13.3	11.7	11.1	14.4	35.4	52.9
1970	17,484	13,323	3,708	6,138	3,761	2,247	9.9	8.1	8.0	10.5	28.4	43.1
1975	17,770	13,799	3,838	6,748	4,577	2,813	9.7	8.3	7.7	12.5	29.4	44.2
1980	19,699	14,587	4,195	6,817	4,940	2,813	10.2	8.6	8.0	13.4	28.0	41.6
1985	22,860	17,125	4,983	7,838	5,990	3,372	11.4	9.9	9.1	15.6	29.8	45.2
1987	21,195	15,593	4,567	7,398	5,989	3,474	10.4	8.9	8.1	14.7	29.6	45.8
1988	20,715	15,001	4,471	7,095	5,950	3,385	10.1	8.6	7.9	14.0	29.2	43.0
1989	20,785	15,179	4,409	7,164	5,723	3,320	10.0	8.6	7.8	14.1	28.1	42.8
1990	22,326	15,916	4,622	7,696	6,210	3,597	10.7	9.0	8.1	15.1	29.8	45.9
1991	23,747	17,268	5,022	8,316	6,806	3,941	11.3	9.7	8.8	16.1	31.5	47.1
1992	25,259	18,294	5,160	8,333	6,907	3,783	11.9	10.1	8.9	16.0	30.8	45.3
1993	26,226	18,968	5,452	9,123	7,199	4,102	12.2	10.5	9.4	17.0	31.0	45.6
1994	25,379	18,474	5,312	8,826	7,228	4,099	11.7	10.1	9.1	16.3	31.8	45.7
Black¹												
1959	9,927	9,112	1,860	5,022	2,416	1,475	55.1	54.9	48.1	65.5	70.6	81.6
1966	8,867	8,090	1,620	4,774	3,160	2,107	41.8	40.9	35.5	50.6	65.3	76.6
1970	7,548	6,683	1,481	3,922	3,656	2,383	33.5	32.2	29.5	41.5	58.7	67.7
1975	7,545	6,533	1,513	3,884	4,168	2,724	31.3	30.1	27.1	41.4	54.3	66.0
1980	8,579	7,190	1,826	3,906	4,984	2,944	32.5	31.1	28.9	42.1	53.4	64.8
1985	8,926	7,504	1,983	4,057	5,342	3,181	31.3	30.5	28.7	43.1	53.2	66.9
1987	9,520	7,848	2,117	4,234	5,789	3,394	32.4	31.2	29.4	44.4	54.1	68.3
1988	9,356	7,650	2,090	4,148	5,601	3,130	31.3	30.0	28.2	42.8	51.9	61.8
1989	9,302	7,704	2,077	4,257	5,530	3,256	30.7	29.7	27.8	43.2	49.4	62.9
1990	9,837	8,160	2,193	4,412	6,005	3,543	31.9	31.0	29.3	44.2	50.6	64.7
1991	10,242	8,504	2,343	4,637	6,557	3,853	32.7	32.0	30.4	45.6	54.8	68.2
1992	10,827	9,134	2,435	4,850	6,799	3,967	33.4	32.9	30.9	46.3	54.0	67.1
1993	10,877	9,242	2,499	5,030	6,955	4,104	33.1	32.9	31.3	45.9	53.0	65.9
1994	10,196	8,447	2,212	4,787	6,489	3,935	30.6	29.6	27.3	43.3	50.2	63.2
Hispanic origin²												
1975	2,991	2,755	627	1,619	1,053	694	26.9	26.3	25.1	33.1	57.2	68.4
1980	3,491	3,143	751	1,718	1,319	809	25.7	25.1	23.2	33.0	54.5	65.0
1985	5,236	4,605	1,074	2,512	1,983	1,247	29.0	28.3	25.5	39.6	55.7	72.4
1987	5,422	4,761	1,168	2,606	2,045	1,241	28.0	27.5	25.5	38.9	55.6	70.1
1988	5,357	4,700	1,141	2,576	2,052	1,208	26.7	26.0	23.7	37.3	55.0	65.5
1989	5,430	4,659	1,133	2,496	1,902	1,163	26.2	25.2	23.4	35.5	50.6	65.0
1990	6,006	5,091	1,244	2,750	2,115	1,314	28.1	26.9	25.0	37.7	53.0	68.4
1991	6,339	5,541	1,372	2,977	2,282	1,398	28.7	28.2	26.5	39.8	52.7	68.6
1992	7,592	6,455	1,395	2,946	2,474	1,289	29.6	28.4	26.2	38.8	51.5	65.7
1993	8,126	6,876	1,625	3,666	2,837	1,673	30.6	29.3	27.3	39.9	53.2	66.1
1994	8,416	7,357	1,724	3,956	2,920	1,804	30.7	30.2	27.8	41.1	54.8	68.3

¹ Includes persons of Hispanic origin.² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, "Poverty in the United States" and "Income, Poverty, and Valuation of Noncash Benefits," various years. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 21.—Average grade that the public would give the schools in their community and in the nation at large: 1974 to 1995

Year	All adults			No children in school			Public school parents			Private school parents		
	Nation	Local community	Local neighborhood	Nation	Local community	Local neighborhood	Nation	Local community	Local neighborhood	Nation	Local community	Local neighborhood
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1974	—	2.63	—	—	2.57	—	—	2.80	—	—	2.15	—
1975	—	2.38	—	—	2.31	—	—	2.49	—	—	1.81	—
1976	—	2.38	—	—	2.34	—	—	2.48	—	—	2.22	—
1977	—	2.33	—	—	2.25	—	—	2.59	—	—	2.05	—
1978	—	2.21	—	—	2.11	—	—	2.47	—	—	1.69	—
1979	—	2.21	—	—	2.15	—	—	2.38	—	—	1.88	—
1980	—	2.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981	1.94	2.20	—	—	2.12	—	—	2.36	—	—	1.88	—
1982	2.01	2.24	—	2.04	2.18	—	2.01	2.35	—	2.02	2.20	—
1983	1.91	2.12	—	1.92	2.10	—	1.92	2.31	—	1.82	1.89	—
1984	2.09	2.36	—	2.11	2.30	—	2.11	2.49	—	2.04	2.17	—
1985	2.14	2.39	—	2.16	2.36	—	2.20	2.44	—	1.93	2.00	—
1986	2.13	2.36	—	—	2.29	—	—	2.55	—	—	2.14	—
1987	2.18	2.44	—	2.20	2.38	—	2.22	2.61	—	2.03	2.01	—
1988	2.08	2.35	—	2.02	2.32	—	2.13	2.48	—	2.00	2.13	—
1989	2.01	2.35	—	1.99	2.27	—	2.06	2.56	—	1.93	2.12	—
1990	1.99	2.29	—	1.98	2.27	—	2.03	2.44	—	1.85	2.09	—
1991	2.00	2.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1992	1.93	2.30	—	1.92	—	—	1.94	2.73	—	1.85	—	—
1993	1.95	2.41	—	1.97	2.40	—	1.97	2.48	—	1.80	2.11	—
1994	1.95	2.26	2.43	1.95	2.16	2.34	1.90	2.55	2.64	1.86	1.90	2.23
1995	1.97	2.28	2.47	1.98	2.25	2.43	1.93	2.41	2.56	1.81	1.85	2.09

—Data not available.

SOURCE: "The Annual Gallup Poll of the Public's Attitudes Toward the Public Schools," *Phi Delta Kappan*, various years. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

NOTE.—Average based on a scale where A=4, B=3, C=2, D=1, and F=0.

Table 22.—Items most frequently cited by the general public as a major problem facing the local public schools: 1970 to 1995

Problems	Percent																	
	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Lack of discipline	18	23	26	23	27	25	27	25	24	22	19	19	19	20	17	15	18	15
Lack of financial support	17	14	10	12	22	13	14	9	11	14	12	13	13	18	22	21	13	11
Fighting/violence/gangs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	13	18	9
Use of drugs	11	9	14	15	20	18	18	18	28	30	32	34	38	22	22	16	11	7
Standards/quality of education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4
Large schools/overcrowding	—	10	7	5	4	3	4	5	5	8	6	8	7	9	9	8	7	3
Lack of respect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Lack of family structure/problems of home life	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3
Crime/vandalism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2
Getting good teachers	12	11	6	11	10	8	14	10	6	9	11	7	7	11	5	5	3	2
Parents' lack of interest	3	2	6	5	5	6	5	3	4	6	7	6	4	7	5	4	3	2
Poor curriculum/standards	6	5	11	14	11	14	15	11	8	8	11	8	8	10	9	9	3	2
Pupils' lack of interest/truancy	—	3	5	4	5	5	4	5	3	6	5	3	6	5	3	4	3	2
Integration/segregation/racial discrimination	17	15	10	11	6	5	6	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	2
Management of funds/programs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(¹)	2
Moral standards	—	—	—	1	2	4	1	2	5	7	6	3	3	3	4	3	—	—
Low teacher pay	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	5	4	4	6	4	3	3	—	—
Teachers' lack of interest	—	—	6	4	7	8	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	2	2	—	—	—
Drinking/alcoholism	—	—	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	6	5	4	4	2	2	—	—	—
Lack of proper facilities	11	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—

—Data not available.

¹ Less than .05 percent.SOURCE: "The Annual Gallup Poll of the Public's Attitudes Toward the Public Schools," *Phi Delta Kappan*, various years. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 23.—Public opinion of public and private school choice: 1989 to 1995

Question	Percent who favor position							
	1989	1990	1991	1993	1995			
					Total	No children in school	Public school parents	Nonpublic school parents
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Do you favor or oppose allowing students and their parents to choose which public schools in the community the students attend regardless of where they live?	60	62	62	65	69	69	69	78
Do you favor or oppose allowing students and parents to choose a private school to attend at public expense?	—	—	26	24	33	30	38	44
Do you think private schools that accept government tuition payments for these students should be accountable to public authorities or not?								
Yes, should be accountable	—	—	—	63	73	—	—	—
No, should not be accountable	—	—	—	34	24	—	—	—
Don't know	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—

—Not applicable.

SOURCE: *Phi Delta Kappan*, "The Annual Gallup Poll of the Public's Attitudes Toward the Public Schools," September 1995. (This table was prepared April 1996.)**Table 24.—Parental involvement in 8th graders' school-related activities, by selected parental characteristics: 1988**

Characteristics of parents	Percent of parents ¹ who talk with child regularly about			Percent of parents ¹ who report family rules about			Percent of parents ¹ who report that they			Percent of parents ¹ who have contacted school about child's	
	Current school experiences	High school plans	Plans after high school	Number of hours of television watched on school days	Doing homework	Maintaining certain grade average	Never or seldom help with homework	Belong to a parent-teacher organization	Attend the parent-teacher organization meeting	Academic performance	Academic program
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total	79.4	47.1	38.3	61.7	92.0	72.7	29.4	31.9	36.2	52.5	34.8
Race/ethnicity											
Asian/Pacific Islander	59.8	41.7	36.5	67.1	89.3	74.7	42.8	29.4	41.2	36.0	29.4
Hispanic	67.1	52.7	44.8	68.7	92.3	79.8	44.7	15.5	43.0	48.3	34.5
Black, non-Hispanic	75.0	57.8	51.4	75.3	95.5	82.3	31.4	30.4	47.8	52.1	34.2
White, non-Hispanic	82.3	45.0	35.4	58.5	91.4	70.1	26.8	34.3	33.3	53.7	35.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	72.5	44.6	39.9	62.9	95.9	75.7	35.5	16.6	35.0	52.5	42.5
Socioeconomic status ²											
Lower quartile	66.3	43.0	33.5	64.0	92.2	74.2	41.7	12.2	29.2	38.1	24.2
Middle two quartiles	80.7	46.5	38.4	60.8	93.0	74.9	27.5	29.8	35.2	54.1	34.8
Highest quartile	89.0	52.7	42.9	61.6	89.9	66.9	21.9	54.0	44.4	61.9	44.1
Highest education level of parents											
Two-parent families											
Neither completed high school	60.0	40.7	29.6	64.0	92.6	75.2	47.6	10.6	32.7	32.3	21.2
One did not complete high school	72.9	45.7	34.7	61.6	92.6	74.8	33.7	15.4	28.7	42.8	28.6
Both completed high school ..	81.9	46.0	37.7	61.3	93.3	75.5	26.6	30.8	35.8	53.6	35.1
One graduated college ³	87.2	51.8	42.4	61.1	91.5	69.9	21.8	48.6	42.7	60.9	41.1
Both graduated college	89.5	52.3	40.8	63.0	88.1	61.1	20.5	60.7	46.9	61.5	46.4
Single-parent families (female)											
Did not complete high school	61.0	47.1	34.6	64.3	91.2	73.2	50.3	9.7	25.1	33.9	19.0
Completed high school	77.0	48.1	42.1	62.5	92.7	75.1	33.8	24.6	33.0	53.5	32.7
Graduated college	84.0	51.8	44.8	60.1	87.0	66.3	28.3	46.7	43.9	67.8	45.6
Family composition											
Two-parent family	81.0	47.4	38.0	61.7	92.2	72.6	27.6	34.2	37.3	52.9	35.7
One-parent family	74.2	47.0	40.2	62.1	91.2	73.3	36.2	23.6	32.0	52.0	31.6

¹ The respondent was the parent most knowledgeable about the child's education. The responding parents reported on their own and their spouses' activities.² Socioeconomic status was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income.³ Includes a small number of cases where one parent was a high school dropout.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988, "Base Year Parent Survey." (This table was prepared July 1990.)

Table 25.—Teachers' opinions about the most important goals for education, by type and control of school: 1990–91

Goal	Percent of teachers indicating item is the most important goal							
	Public school teachers				Private school teachers			
	Total	Elementary schools	Secondary schools	Combined schools	Total	Elementary schools	Secondary schools	Combined schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Building basic literacy skills	49.9	52.4	45.7	49.1	32.4	34.6	26.6	32.6
Encouraging academic excellence	11.1	8.8	15.5	8.9	13.0	8.9	20.4	14.3
Promoting occupational or vocational skills	1.9	0.7	3.6	4.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Promoting good work habits and self-discipline	13.2	11.8	15.7	12.2	8.9	8.6	10.1	8.7
Promoting personal growth	20.4	23.3	15.2	20.4	19.7	21.1	19.3	18.5
Promoting human relations	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.8
Promoting specific moral values	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	4.9	2.3
Promoting multicultural awareness or understanding	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	—	—	—	—
Fostering religious or spiritual development	—	—	—	—	21.2	22.8	16.1	21.7

—Data not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "Schools and Staffing Survey, 1990–91." (This table was prepared May 1993.)

Table 26.—Teachers' perceptions about serious problems in their schools, by type and control of school: 1990–91 and 1993–94

Problem area	Percent of teachers indicating item is a serious problem									
	Public school teachers					Private school teachers				
	1990–91	1993–94				1990–91	1993–94			
	Total	Total	Elementary schools	Secondary schools	Combined schools	Total	Total	Elementary schools	Secondary schools	Combined schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Student tardiness	11.2	10.5	6.3	18.3	7.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	4.3	2.6
Student absenteeism	14.1	14.4	7.2	27.1	15.0	2.6	2.2	0.8	5.2	2.7
Teacher absenteeism	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9
Students cutting class	4.6	5.1	1.3	11.9	4.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	2.4	0.7
Physical conflicts among students	6.5	8.2	7.8	8.6	8.1	1.1	1.5	0.9	2.1	2.1
Robbery or theft	3.4	4.1	3.0	5.8	3.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.1
Vandalism of school property	5.4	6.7	5.2	9.0	5.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.2
Student pregnancy	6.4	7.3	1.1	18.4	10.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4
Student use of alcohol	8.2	9.3	1.6	23.1	14.2	2.4	3.1	0.3	11.0	2.7
Student drug abuse	4.2	5.7	1.0	14.2	7.1	0.5	1.3	0.2	4.0	1.4
Student possession of weapons	1.2	2.8	1.2	5.6	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Verbal abuse of teachers	7.5	11.1	8.6	14.8	14.3	1.7	2.3	0.7	2.8	4.4
Student disrespect for teachers	13.0	18.5	15.3	23.6	20.3	2.9	3.4	2.2	4.2	4.7
Students dropping out	6.3	5.8	1.2	14.1	7.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.7
Student apathy	20.6	23.6	15.6	38.0	28.9	4.1	4.5	2.2	9.7	5.1
Lack of academic challenge	5.7	6.5	4.2	10.4	9.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.6
Lack of parental involvement	25.4	27.6	23.0	34.5	35.5	4.3	4.0	2.8	7.1	4.7
Parental alcoholism/drug abuse	12.0	13.1	12.9	12.3	18.7	2.2	2.6	1.6	4.2	3.4
Poverty	17.1	19.5	20.8	15.9	26.8	2.0	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.0
Racial tension	3.8	5.1	4.0	6.7	5.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.8
Students come unprepared to learn ...	—	28.8	24.3	36.0	30.9	—	4.1	2.6	7.6	4.6

—Data not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "Schools and Staffing Survey," 1990–91, and 1993–94. (This table was prepared September 1996.)

Table 27.—Teachers' perceptions about teaching and school conditions, by type and control of school: 1993–94

Statement	Percent of teachers somewhat agreeing or strongly agreeing with statement							
	Public school teachers				Private school teachers			
	Total	Elementary schools	Secondary schools	Combined schools	Total	Elementary schools	Secondary schools	Combined schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
The school administration's behavior toward the staff is supportive	79.2	80.7	76.8	77.0	88.2	89.4	83.3	88.7
My principal enforces school rules for student conduct and backs me up when I need it	80.8	82.0	78.6	81.4	88.4	89.3	84.4	88.5
The principal lets staff members know what is expected of them	85.6	86.9	83.5	82.1	88.2	89.1	86.6	88.2
Principal talks to me frequently about my instructional practices	44.3	49.0	35.6	45.7	54.0	58.3	41.2	53.7
Goals and priorities for the school are clear	82.8	85.4	78.1	79.3	90.2	90.9	88.3	90.2
Teachers in this school are evaluated fairly	87.9	88.6	86.6	85.3	89.8	90.4	87.3	90.3
In this school, staff members are recognized for a job well done	67.9	71.7	61.7	62.6	81.1	82.4	74.7	82.1
Principal knows what kind of school he/she wants and has communicated it to the staff	80.5	82.8	76.7	77.1	88.6	89.1	85.5	89.9
Principal does a poor job in getting resources for this school	16.1	15.1	18.1	19.6	10.5	10.6	12.9	8.7
Most of my colleagues share my beliefs and values about what the central mission of the school should be	84.2	87.3	79.1	81.4	93.2	95.0	88.4	93.7
Teachers participate in making most of the important education decisions in this school	58.3	62.8	50.3	58.4	74.0	75.1	66.1	75.3
There is a great deal of cooperative effort among staff	77.5	80.9	71.8	76.3	90.5	90.3	86.2	93.0
I receive a great deal of support from parents for the work I do	52.5	58.4	43.2	47.4	84.6	87.3	77.7	83.1
I make a conscious effort to coordinate the content of my courses with that of other teachers	85.0	88.0	79.8	82.9	85.2	86.6	78.5	86.1
Routine duties and paperwork interfere with my job of teaching	70.8	70.9	71.4	65.7	40.1	40.5	45.2	36.2
I have to follow rules in this school that conflict with my best professional judgement	24.2	22.0	27.4	26.4	15.0	15.1	19.1	13.0
Level of student misbehavior in this school interferes with my teaching	44.1	42.9	45.5	43.9	22.4	22.7	20.2	25.1
Amount of student tardiness and class cutting in this school interferes with my teaching	27.9	18.4	45.3	24.6	8.6	6.4	13.4	9.2
Rules for student behavior are consistently enforced by teachers in this school, even for students who are not in their classes	61.8	70.9	45.8	59.5	77.6	83.1	63.6	77.0
I am satisfied with my class sizes	64.9	62.9	68.2	78.1	84.4	82.2	84.0	89.3
I am satisfied with my teaching salary	44.9	44.1	47.2	43.1	41.6	35.5	43.6	49.5
I sometimes feel it is a waste of time to try to do my best as a teacher	26.8	23.4	32.6	30.8	13.4	12.1	16.5	13.7
I plan with the librarian/media specialist for the integration of services into my teaching	66.9	67.8	65.8	64.5	60.6	58.6	65.4	61.2
Library/media materials are adequate to support my instructional objectives	65.6	64.9	67.7	59.9	61.0	56.4	67.2	63.4
Necessary materials are available as needed by staff	73.1	73.7	73.0	72.3	85.7	84.5	85.3	87.3

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "Schools and Staffing Survey, 1993–94." (This table was prepared September 1996.)

Table 28.—Public's level of confidence in various institutions: 1994

Institution	Percent of respondents by levels of confidence				
	A great deal	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	Can't say
1	2	3	4	5	6
Small businesses	16.2	36.7	36.8	7.2	3.2
Religious organizations	21.3	28.3	30.9	16.7	2.8
The military	15.8	32.8	34.0	14.1	3.2
Private higher education	14.4	33.9	30.9	12.4	8.4
Youth development and recreation	13.8	33.0	35.6	12.1	5.5
Private elementary or secondary education	13.4	31.9	34.7	13.9	6.2
Public higher education	11.4	33.9	39.2	10.7	4.8
Public elementary or secondary education	11.3	30.7	40.6	14.7	2.7
Federated charitable appeals, e.g., United Way	11.3	26.1	36.1	21.2	5.3
Health organizations	11.2	24.4	43.0	16.6	4.7
Environmental organizations	10.7	22.9	40.3	20.5	5.6
Human services organizations	10.3	22.9	45.0	15.4	6.5
Private and community foundations	8.0	22.5	43.9	16.7	8.9
Recreation for adults	8.6	21.7	43.4	15.0	11.3
Arts, culture, and humanities organizations	8.1	21.2	40.5	18.7	11.6
Work-related organizations	5.5	22.6	48.8	14.6	8.6
Media, e.g., newspapers, TV, radio	6.1	19.8	40.5	32.0	1.6
Public/society benefit, e.g., civil rights, social justice, community improvement organizations	6.0	17.9	45.5	24.4	6.1
Local government	3.8	19.4	45.6	29.0	2.1
Organized labor	6.7	15.9	43.9	29.1	4.4
Major corporations	5.1	17.2	50.6	22.7	4.4
State government	4.4	16.4	46.0	31.2	1.9
Federal government	3.5	15.5	44.2	34.8	1.9
International/foreign, e.g., culture exchange, relief organizations	3.7	14.9	38.3	30.7	12.5
Political organizations, e.g., Republican or Democratic parties	3.9	12.7	40.3	39.7	3.4
Organizations that advocate a particular cause	3.9	12.5	39.5	37.6	6.6
Congress	3.2	12.0	40.9	41.3	2.6

NOTE.—Institutions are listed in rank order as determined by the combined responses of "a great deal" and "quite a lot" of confidence.

SOURCE: Independent Sector, The Gallup Organization, *Giving and Volunteering in the United States, 1994*. (This table was prepared April 1995.)

Table 29.—Percentage of households contributing to education and other charitable organizations and average annual donation, by type of charity: 1989, 1991, and 1993

Type of charity	1989			1991			1993		
	Percent- age of total house- holds ¹	Average annual contribution		Percent- age of total house- holds ¹	Average annual contribution		Percent- age of total house- holds ¹	Average annual contribution	
		Per con- tributing house- hold	Per total house- hold		Per con- tributing house- hold	Per total house- hold		Per con- tributing house- hold	Per total house- hold
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	75.1	\$978	\$734	72.2	\$899	\$649	73.4	\$880	\$646
Religious	53.2	896	477	51.3	800	410	49.2	817	402
Health	32.4	143	46	32.9	154	51	25.7	139	36
Human services	23.0	263	60	27.5	260	71	26.7	208	56
Youth development	21.6	129	28	22.1	114	25	17.9	106	19
Education	19.1	291	56	21.1	225	47	17.5	424	74
Environment	13.4	88	12	16.3	99	16	11.6	89	10
Arts, culture, and humanities	9.6	193	19	9.4	194	18	8.1	139	11
Public and societal benefit	11.2	120	13	11.2	132	15	11.2	160	18
Private and community foundations	6.4	116	7	6.0	113	7	5.3	144	8
Recreation, adults	6.2	135	8	6.3	164	10	4.6	193	9
International, foreign	4.2	202	8	3.5	198	7	2.8	(²)	(²)
Other	3.0	195	6	2.8	233	7	4.7	81	4

¹ Percents do not add to total because of respondents giving to more than one type of charity.

² Sample size too small for reliable data.

NOTE.—Details for total households do not add to total because details only include households which reported a donation amount for the particular type of charity. The percentage of total includes households who reported giving donations, but did not specify amount.

SOURCE: Independent Sector, The Gallup Organization, *Giving and Volunteering in the United States, 1989, 1991, and 1993*. (This table was prepared April 1995.)

Table 30.—Total expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: 1959–60 to 1995–96

Year	Gross domestic product (in billions)	School year	Total expenditures for education (amounts in millions of current dollars)					
			All educational institutions		All elementary and secondary schools		All colleges and universities	
			Amount	As a percent of gross domestic product	Amount	As a percent of gross domestic product	Amount	As a percent of gross domestic product
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1959	\$507.2	1959–60	\$23,860	4.7	\$16,713	3.3	\$7,147	1.4
1961	544.8	1961–62	28,503	5.2	19,673	3.6	8,830	1.6
1963	617.4	1963–64	34,440	5.6	22,825	3.7	11,615	1.9
1965	719.1	1965–66	43,682	6.1	28,048	3.9	15,634	2.2
1967	833.6	1967–68	55,652	6.7	35,077	4.2	20,575	2.5
1969	982.2	1969–70	68,459	7.0	43,183	4.4	25,276	2.6
1970	1,035.6	1970–71	75,741	7.3	48,200	4.7	27,541	2.7
1971	1,125.4	1971–72	80,672	7.2	50,950	4.5	29,722	2.6
1972	1,237.3	1972–73	86,875	7.0	54,952	4.4	31,923	2.6
1973	1,382.6	1973–74	95,396	6.9	60,370	4.4	35,026	2.5
1974	1,496.9	1974–75	108,664	7.3	68,846	4.6	39,818	2.7
1975	1,630.6	1975–76	118,706	7.3	75,101	4.6	43,605	2.7
1976	1,819.0	1976–77	126,417	6.9	79,194	4.4	47,223	2.6
1977	2,026.9	1977–78	137,042	6.8	86,544	4.3	50,498	2.5
1978	2,291.4	1978–79	148,308	6.5	93,012	4.1	55,296	2.4
1979	2,557.5	1979–80	165,627	6.5	103,162	4.0	62,465	2.4
1980	2,784.2	1980–81	182,849	6.6	112,325	4.0	70,524	2.5
1981	3,115.9	1981–82	197,801	6.3	120,486	3.9	77,315	2.5
1982	3,242.1	1982–83	212,081	6.5	128,725	4.0	83,356	2.6
1983	3,514.5	1983–84	228,597	6.5	139,000	4.0	89,597	2.5
1984	3,902.4	1984–85	247,657	6.3	149,400	3.8	98,257	2.5
1985	4,180.7	1985–86	269,485	6.4	161,800	3.9	107,685	2.6
1986	4,422.2	1986–87	291,974	6.6	175,200	4.0	116,774	2.6
1987	4,692.3	1987–88	313,375	6.7	187,999	4.0	125,376	2.7
1988	5,049.6	1988–89	346,883	6.9	209,377	4.1	137,506	2.7
1989	5,438.7	1989–90	381,228	7.0	230,673	4.2	150,555	2.8
1990	5,743.8	1990–91	412,652	7.2	248,930	4.3	163,722	2.9
1991	5,916.7	1991–92	434,102	7.3	261,262	4.4	172,840	2.9
1992	6,244.4	1992–93 ¹	457,124	7.3	274,435	4.4	182,689	2.9
1993	6,550.2	1993–94 ²	479,069	7.3	287,485	4.4	191,584	2.9
1994	6,931.4	1994–95 ³	504,500	7.3	302,900	4.4	201,600	2.9
1995	7,245.8	1995–96 ³	529,600	7.3	318,400	4.4	211,200	2.9

¹ Revised from previously published data.² Preliminary.³ Estimated.

NOTE.—Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Total expenditures for colleges and universities include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Excludes expenditures of noncollegiate postsecondary institutions. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education; Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education*; Common Core of Data survey; "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" survey, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) "Finance" survey, and unpublished data; Council of Economic Advisers, *Economic Indicators*; and National Education Association, *Estimates of School Statistics*, various years. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 31.—Total expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution:
1899–1900 to 1995–96
 [In millions of current dollars]

School year	Total	Elementary and secondary schools			Colleges and universities		
		Total	Public	Private ¹	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1899–1900	—	—	\$215	—	—	—	—
1909–10	—	—	426	—	—	—	—
1919–20	—	—	1,036	—	—	—	—
1929–30	—	—	2,317	—	\$632	\$292	\$341
1939–40	—	—	2,344	—	758	392	367
1949–50	\$8,911	\$6,249	5,838	\$411	2,662	1,430	1,233
1951–52	10,735	7,861	7,344	517	2,874	1,565	1,309
1953–54	13,147	9,733	9,092	641	3,414	1,912	1,502
1955–56	15,907	11,727	10,955	772	4,180	2,348	1,832
1957–58	20,055	14,525	13,569	956	5,530	3,237	2,293
1959–60	23,860	16,713	15,613	1,100	7,147	3,904	3,244
1961–62	28,503	19,673	18,373	1,300	8,830	4,919	3,911
1963–64	34,440	22,825	21,325	1,500	11,615	6,558	5,057
1965–66	43,682	28,048	26,248	1,800	15,634	9,047	6,588
1967–68	55,652	35,077	32,977	2,100	20,575	12,750	7,824
1969–70	68,459	43,183	40,683	2,500	25,276	16,234	9,041
1970–71	75,741	48,200	45,500	2,700	27,541	18,028	9,513
1971–72	80,672	50,950	48,050	2,900	29,722	19,538	10,184
1972–73	86,875	54,952	51,852	3,100	31,923	21,144	10,779
1973–74	95,396	60,370	56,970	3,400	35,026	23,542	11,484
1974–75	108,664	68,846	64,846	4,000	39,818	26,966	12,852
1975–76	118,706	75,101	70,601	4,500	43,605	29,736	13,869
1976–77	126,417	79,194	74,194	5,000	47,223	31,997	15,226
1977–78	137,042	86,544	80,844	5,700	50,498	34,031	16,467
1978–79	148,308	93,012	86,712	6,300	55,296	37,110	18,187
1979–80	165,627	103,162	95,962	7,200	62,465	41,434	21,031
1980–81	182,849	112,325	104,125	8,200	70,524	46,559	23,965
1981–82	197,801	120,486	111,186	9,300	77,315	50,813	26,502
1982–83	212,081	128,725	118,425	10,300	83,356	54,338	29,018
1983–84	228,597	139,000	127,500	11,500	89,597	58,124	31,473
1984–85	247,657	149,400	137,000	12,400	98,257	63,705	34,553
1985–86	269,485	161,800	148,600	13,200	107,685	70,069	37,616
1986–87	291,974	175,200	160,900	14,300	116,774	74,552	42,222
1987–88	313,375	187,999	172,699	15,300	125,376	79,859	45,516
1988–89	346,883	209,377	192,977	16,400	137,506	87,107	50,398
1989–90	381,228	230,673	212,473	18,200	150,555	96,387	54,169
1990–91	412,652	248,930	229,430	19,500	163,722	104,433	59,288
1991–92	434,102	261,262	241,062	20,200	172,840	109,026	63,814
1992–93	457,124	274,435	252,935	21,500	182,689	115,470	67,220
1993–94 ²	479,069	287,485	265,285	22,200	191,584	120,700	70,884
1994–95 ¹	504,500	302,900	279,400	23,500	201,600	126,700	74,900
1995–96 ¹	529,600	318,400	293,700	24,800	211,200	132,700	78,400

¹ Estimated.

² Preliminary.

—Data not available.

NOTE.—Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Total expenditures for colleges and universities include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Excludes expenditures of noncollegiate postsecondary institutions. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education; Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education*; Common Core of Data survey; "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" survey; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) "Finance" survey; and National Education Association, *Estimates of School Statistics*, various years. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 32.—Estimated total expenditures of educational institutions, by level, control of institution, and source of funds: 1979–80 to 1993–94

[In billions of current dollars]

Level and control of institution and source of funds	1979–80		1984–85		1989–90		1990–91		1992–93 ¹		1993–94 ²	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All levels												
Total public and private	\$165.6	100.0	\$247.7	100.0	\$381.2	100.0	\$412.7	100.0	\$457.1	100.0	\$479.1	100.0
Federal	18.9	11.4	21.3	8.6	31.6	8.3	34.1	8.3	40.1	8.8	42.3	8.8
State	64.3	38.8	96.1	38.8	142.0	37.3	151.6	36.7	159.9	35.0	164.6	34.3
Local	43.3	26.1	63.3	25.6	97.8	25.7	105.5	25.6	117.4	25.7	125.1	26.1
All other	39.1	23.6	66.9	27.0	109.8	28.8	121.5	29.4	139.8	30.6	147.1	30.7
Total public	137.4	100.0	200.7	100.0	308.9	100.0	333.9	100.0	368.4	100.0	386.0	100.0
Federal	14.8	10.8	15.8	7.9	22.9	7.4	24.9	7.5	30.1	8.2	32.0	8.3
State	63.9	46.5	95.5	47.6	140.6	45.5	150.3	45.0	158.3	43.0	163.1	42.3
Local	43.1	31.4	63.1	31.4	97.4	31.5	105.0	31.5	116.9	31.7	124.6	32.3
All other	15.6	11.3	26.3	13.1	47.9	15.5	53.7	16.1	63.1	17.1	66.3	17.2
Total private	28.2	100.0	47.0	100.0	72.4	100.0	78.8	100.0	88.7	100.0	93.2	100.0
Federal	4.1	14.5	5.5	11.7	8.6	11.9	9.2	11.6	10.0	11.3	10.3	11.0
State	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6
Local	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
All other	23.5	83.4	40.6	86.4	62.0	85.6	67.9	86.1	76.7	86.4	80.8	86.7
Elementary and secondary schools												
Total public and private	103.2	100.0	149.4	100.0	230.7	100.0	248.9	100.0	274.4	100.0	287.5	100.0
Federal	9.4	9.1	9.1	6.1	13.0	5.6	14.2	5.7	17.6	6.4	18.7	6.5
State	44.7	43.3	66.8	44.7	100.5	43.6	108.2	43.5	115.8	42.2	119.8	41.7
Local	41.6	40.3	60.8	40.7	93.9	40.7	101.2	40.6	112.6	41.0	119.7	41.7
All other	7.5	7.3	12.8	8.6	23.3	10.1	25.4	10.2	28.3	10.3	29.3	10.2
Total public	96.0	100.0	137.0	100.0	212.5	100.0	229.4	100.0	252.9	100.0	265.3	100.0
Federal	9.4	9.8	9.1	6.6	13.0	6.1	14.2	6.2	17.6	7.0	18.7	7.0
State	44.7	46.6	66.8	48.7	100.5	47.3	108.2	47.2	115.8	45.8	119.8	45.2
Local	41.6	43.3	60.8	44.3	93.9	44.2	101.2	44.1	112.6	44.5	119.7	45.1
All other	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.1	2.4	5.9	2.6	6.8	2.7	7.1	2.7
Total private⁴	7.2	100.0	12.4	100.0	18.2	100.0	19.5	100.0	21.5	100.0	22.2	100.0
All other	7.2	100.0	12.4	100.0	18.2	100.0	19.5	100.0	21.5	100.0	22.2	100.0
Institutions of higher education												
Total public and private	62.5	100.0	98.3	100.0	150.6	100.0	163.7	100.0	182.7	100.0	191.6	100.0
Federal	9.5	15.2	12.2	12.4	18.6	12.3	19.9	12.2	22.5	12.3	23.6	12.3
State	19.6	31.4	29.4	29.9	41.6	27.6	43.4	26.5	44.0	24.1	44.8	23.4
Local	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.6	4.7	2.6	5.3	2.8
All other	31.6	50.6	54.1	55.1	86.5	57.4	96.1	58.7	111.4	61.0	117.9	61.5
Total public	41.4	100.0	63.7	100.0	96.4	100.0	104.4	100.0	115.5	100.0	120.7	100.0
Federal	5.4	13.1	6.7	10.6	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.3	12.4	10.8	13.3	11.0
State	19.2	46.3	28.7	45.1	40.2	41.7	42.1	40.3	42.5	36.8	43.3	35.9
Local	1.5	3.7	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.8	4.0
All other	15.3	36.9	25.9	40.7	42.7	44.3	47.7	45.7	56.2	48.7	59.3	49.1
Total private	21.0	100.0	34.6	100.0	54.2	100.0	59.3	100.0	67.2	100.0	70.9	100.0
Federal	4.1	19.4	5.5	15.9	8.6	15.9	9.2	15.4	10.0	14.9	10.3	14.5
State	0.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.5	2.1
Local	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
All other	16.3	77.7	28.2	81.6	43.8	80.8	48.4	81.6	55.2	82.1	58.6	82.7

¹ Revised from previously published data.² Preliminary data.³ Revenues from individuals including fees for transportation and books and food service receipts. This expenditure includes only the individual contributions for these categories and excludes contributions from public sources.⁴ Some private elementary and secondary school revenues come from federal, state, and local sources. However, comprehensive data are not available to delineate the sources of revenues for private schools.

NOTE.—Estimated distribution of expenditures by source of funds are obtained from distribution of revenue sources for current funds. Federally-supported student aid that goes to higher education institutions through students' tuition payments is shown under

"All other" rather than "federal." Such payments would add substantial amounts and several percentage points to the federal share. Other federal programs, not included in this table because they do not support regular educational institutions, would increase the federal share even further. Typical examples of these payments would be federal support for libraries and museums. Additionally, the federal contribution to education through tax expenditures is not reflected in this table. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data; "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" survey; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) "Finance" survey, unpublished data. (This table was prepared June 1996.)

Table 33.—Governmental expenditures, by level of government and function: 1970–71 to 1991–92

Expenditure, by function	All governments ¹							Federal government					State and local governments ²				
	1970-71	1980-81	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1991-92	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1991-92		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
1	In millions																
General expenditures ²	\$301,096	\$827,877	\$1,461,880	\$1,542,620	\$1,686,807	\$1,804,005	\$1,858,760	\$150,422	\$422,301	\$1,059,508	\$1,072,581	\$150,674	\$407,449	\$908,108	\$975,848		
Selected federal programs	80,910	174,564	329,993	346,338	344,069	366,112	351,684	80,910	174,564	366,112	351,684	—	—	—	—		
National defense and international relations	8,683	20,466	33,892	36,472	39,065	43,102	44,890	8,683	20,466	43,102	44,890	—	—	—	—		
Postal service	3,334	5,523	8,866	10,806	12,063	13,514	13,550	3,334	5,523	13,514	13,550	—	—	—	—		
Space research and technology	64,042	158,012	260,736	284,963	310,080	334,333	353,399	4,629	12,408	45,256	49,622	60,174	147,649	313,744	330,785		
Education and libraries	20,446	74,643	115,113	126,132	140,734	167,681	202,364	2,220	22,395	119,135	142,482	18,226	54,121	130,402	158,212		
Social services and income maintenance	14,835	47,378	78,789	85,091	92,487	102,817	108,166	3,630	11,277	28,207	27,679	11,205	36,101	81,110	88,112		
Hospitals and health	2,031	5,075	7,166	7,352	7,716	8,193	9,172	1,086	2,799	7,995	9,020	945	2,276	3,250	3,717		
Social insurance administration	23,722	46,578	70,536	74,289	78,539	84,048	87,360	4,062	7,724	24,768	26,554	19,819	39,231	75,410	77,955		
Transportation	5,706	16,851	30,934	32,723	35,921	38,942	41,248	478	1,904	6,725	7,400	5,228	14,947	32,772	34,545		
Public safety	1,979	7,806	20,154	22,500	26,229	29,297	31,112	94	413	2,122	2,646	1,885	7,393	27,356	28,701		
Environment and housing	13,740	43,599	90,119	64,353	80,915	56,949	64,550	10,658	38,896	46,549	53,938	3,082	6,175	12,575	13,049		
Natural resources	4,467	13,894	25,224	28,230	32,430	33,346	32,549	1,913	6,808	30,199	31,887	2,554	7,086	16,648	17,067		
Housing and community development	3,612	10,944	20,454	22,125	24,200	27,204	28,852	1,341	3,714	10,308	10,843	2,271	7,230	16,995	18,090		
Governmental administration	3,567	11,514	27,656	30,088	33,346	36,977	38,327	540	1,973	7,900	9,045	4,432	12,771	31,466	32,244		
Financial administration	21,688	97,641	202,437	220,883	237,691	247,376	254,968	16,599	80,510	195,142	199,713	5,089	17,131	52,234	55,255		
General control ³	28,334	93,389	139,812	150,274	191,322	214,115	196,569	10,245	30,927	112,474	91,628	15,764	55,338	114,147	118,116		
Interest on general debt																	
Other and unallocable																	
Percentage distribution																	
General expenditures ²	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Selected federal programs	26.9	21.1	22.6	22.5	20.4	20.3	18.9	53.8	41.3	34.6	32.8	—	—	—	—		
National defense and international relations	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.8	4.8	4.1	4.2	—	—	—	—		
Postal service	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	—	—	—	—		
Space research and technology	21.3	19.1	17.8	18.5	18.4	18.5	19.0	3.1	2.9	4.3	4.6	39.9	36.2	34.5	33.9		
Education and libraries	6.8	9.0	7.9	8.2	8.3	9.3	10.9	1.5	5.3	11.2	13.3	12.1	13.3	14.4	16.2		
Social services and income maintenance	4.9	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	7.4	8.9	9.0	9.0		
Hospitals and health	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4		
Social insurance administration	7.9	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	13.2	9.6	8.3	8.0		
Transportation																	
Public safety	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5		
Police protection	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.8	3.0	2.9		
Correction																	
Environment and housing	4.6	5.3	6.2	4.2	4.8	3.2	3.5	7.1	9.2	4.4	5.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.3		
Natural resources	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7		
Housing and community development	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9		
Governmental administration	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9		
Financial administration	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3		
General control ³	7.2	11.8	13.8	14.3	14.1	13.7	13.7	11.0	19.1	18.4	18.6	10.5	13.6	12.6	12.1		
Interest on general debt	9.4	11.3	9.6	9.7	11.3	11.9	10.6	6.8	7.3	10.6	8.5	10.5	13.6	12.6	12.1		
Other and unallocable																	

¹Excludes duplicative intergovernmental transactions.²General expenditures include expenditures through the federal government (\$3,466,000 in 1990–91), which are excluded from direct general expenditures.³Includes judicial and legal expenditures and expenditures on general and public buildings and other governmental administration.

—Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Government Finances, 1991–92*, Series GF/92–5. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 34.—Direct general expenditures of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level and state: 1991–92

[In millions]

State	Total direct general expenditures ¹	Education expenditures							
		Total	Elementary and secondary education			Higher education			Other education ³
			Total	Current expenditure	Capital outlay ²	Total	Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
United States	\$1,150,484.7	\$320,547.8	\$228,695.0	\$207,030.1	\$21,664.9	\$84,328.9	\$75,148.6	\$9,180.3	\$7,523.9
Alabama	15,089.8	4,202.8	2,420.8	2,238.3	182.5	1,437.8	1310.7	127.0	344.2
Alaska	6,690.3	1,361.3	1,006.0	914.5	91.6	296.2	263.4	32.8	59.1
Arizona	15,910.4	4,750.4	3,202.3	2,591.8	610.5	1,476.9	1359.8	117.1	71.2
Arkansas	7,324.4	2,617.5	1,691.5	1,541.6	149.9	766.4	667.5	99.0	159.6
California	162,653.9	38,589.0	26,806.2	24,758.0	2,048.2	11,066.6	10116.1	950.4	716.2
Colorado	15,131.1	4,619.2	3,125.0	2,758.4	366.6	1,457.3	1315.0	142.4	36.9
Connecticut	17,235.2	4,579.8	3,688.8	3,355.8	333.0	765.7	749.8	15.9	125.3
Delaware	3,273.0	1,068.6	624.0	592.8	31.2	389.3	361.8	27.5	55.3
District of Columbia	5,823.0	742.9	623.7	576.7	47.0	119.1	99.1	20.1	—
Florida	54,289.1	14,482.9	11,050.7	9,375.0	1,675.7	3,070.8	2560.2	510.5	361.4
Georgia	26,081.1	7,278.2	5,440.3	4,897.8	542.5	1,569.9	1390.0	179.9	268.0
Hawaii	6,684.5	1,340.2	814.5	699.9	114.6	511.5	456.2	55.3	14.2
Idaho	3,647.4	1,236.5	827.7	714.3	113.3	364.1	326.9	37.2	44.7
Illinois	46,781.2	12,985.4	9,323.8	8,574.1	749.7	3,350.1	2959.4	390.7	311.5
Indiana	19,889.2	7,158.7	4,857.3	4,303.9	553.4	2,186.8	1937.6	249.1	114.7
Iowa	11,207.3	3,887.6	2,578.9	2,356.5	222.4	1,251.0	1146.5	104.5	57.7
Kansas	9,605.0	3,455.5	2,160.8	2,002.2	158.6	1,223.2	945.1	278.1	71.4
Kentucky	13,565.5	3,939.5	2,458.2	2,295.5	162.6	1,191.7	1073.7	118.0	289.6
Louisiana	17,608.9	4,920.0	3,490.5	3,353.2	137.4	1,240.0	1143.9	96.1	189.4
Maine	5,235.6	1,582.0	1,189.0	1,070.8	118.2	356.5	317.6	38.9	36.5
Maryland	20,609.9	6,144.9	4,306.7	3,952.3	354.4	1,704.0	1527.6	176.4	134.1
Massachusetts	30,623.7	6,326.4	4,870.2	4,636.8	233.4	1,297.1	1186.3	110.8	159.1
Michigan	41,406.3	13,593.0	9,557.7	8,731.2	826.5	3,935.1	3623.0	312.1	100.2
Minnesota	22,630.9	6,547.1	4,752.6	4,263.3	489.3	1,663.8	1533.7	130.2	130.7
Mississippi	8,428.1	2,624.2	1,671.8	1,537.3	134.6	851.9	781.3	70.6	100.5
Missouri	16,994.7	5,459.5	4,060.3	3,581.8	478.5	1,289.5	1189.3	100.2	109.7
Montana	3,325.4	1,074.0	770.4	703.4	67.0	247.3	235.2	12.1	56.2
Nebraska	7,415.3	2,224.4	1,484.8	1,349.3	135.5	690.9	621.8	69.1	48.7
Nevada	6,404.0	1,592.9	1,190.6	941.2	249.4	377.1	316.8	60.3	25.3
New Hampshire	4,569.4	1,285.6	988.3	914.5	73.8	274	273.1	1.0	23.2
New Jersey	42,421.7	12,126.3	9,838.8	9,369.7	469.1	2,179.1	1949.3	229.8	108.3
New Mexico	6,589.3	2,111.2	1,308.2	1,167.8	140.4	751.0	687.5	63.5	52.0
New York	124,386.5	27,668.4	22,184.7	20,529.9	1,654.8	5,080.8	4507.4	573.4	402.9
North Carolina	25,374.1	8,136.0	5,397.5	4,609.8	787.7	2,556.0	2338.8	217.2	182.5
North Dakota	2,699.6	928.0	529.4	493.9	35.5	370.3	328.4	41.8	28.3
Ohio	45,382.7	12,724.4	8,962.8	8,163.4	799.4	3,555.9	2998.0	557.9	205.7
Oklahoma	11,662.5	3,672.1	2,499.5	2,302.1	197.4	1,085.1	1010.6	74.5	87.6
Oregon	13,726.4	4,089.0	2,848.9	2,616.3	232.5	1,174.3	1039.5	134.8	65.9
Pennsylvania	52,921.7	15,550.7	10,939.3	9,876.5	1,062.8	3,992.6	3060.1	932.5	618.7
Rhode Island	5,145.9	1,234.5	868.7	833.7	35.0	288.4	270.1	18.3	77.4
South Carolina	14,230.3	4,269.5	2,883.2	2,607.7	275.5	1,257.8	1081.0	176.8	128.4
South Dakota	2,450.1	797.3	582.4	515.7	66.7	183.7	168.7	15.0	31.2
Tennessee	19,750.1	4,680.2	2,945.3	2,688.2	257.1	1,508.0	1194.7	313.3	226.9
Texas	64,926.2	21,660.3	15,633.8	13,791.7	1,842.1	5,733.3	5281.3	452.0	293.2
Utah	7,262.0	2,444.9	1,506.5	1,352.2	154.2	880.0	794.4	85.7	58.4
Vermont	2,591.2	934.8	638.5	612.4	26.1	268.6	251.8	16.8	27.8
Virginia	23,527.6	7,777.0	5,448.2	4,989.8	458.4	2,086.1	1906.3	179.8	242.8
Washington	27,702.3	7,612.1	5,371.0	4,311.4	1,059.7	2,023.2	1822.7	200.6	217.8
West Virginia	6,822.2	2,210.1	1,568.8	1,399.3	169.6	551.3	519.2	32.1	90.0
Wisconsin	22,046.7	7,372.5	5,086.9	4,658.8	428.1	2,137.3	1928.1	209.3	148.3
Wyoming	2,731.8	878.5	619.0	557.7	61.3	244.4	222.4	22.0	15.2

¹ Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures. Includes intergovernmental expenditure to the federal government.

² Includes outlays for "other education."

³ Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals and private institutions for elementary, secondary, and higher education, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

—Not applicable.

NOTE.—Current expenditure data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of slightly varying definitions used in the Governmental Finances and Common Core of Data surveys. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Government Finances: 1991–92*, Series GF/92–5. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 35.—Direct general expenditures per capita of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level and state: 1991–92

State	Total, all direct general expenditures per capita ¹	Education expenditures per capita							
		Total		Elementary and secondary education		Higher education		Other education ²	
		Amount	As a percent of all functions	Amount	As a percent of all functions	Amount	As a percent of all functions	Amount	As a percent of all functions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
United States	\$3,811.44	\$1,279.12	33.6	\$896.57	23.5	\$330.60	8.7	\$51.95	1.4
Alabama	3,110.68	1,031.80	33.2	585.31	18.8	347.63	11.2	98.87	3.2
Alaska	9,893.08	2,324.66	23.5	1,713.81	17.3	504.59	5.1	106.26	1.1
Arizona	3,509.48	1,259.20	35.9	835.69	23.8	385.42	11.0	38.09	1.1
Arkansas	2,750.56	1,106.23	40.2	705.09	25.6	319.48	11.6	81.67	3.0
California	4,214.59	1,274.76	30.2	868.44	20.6	358.52	8.5	47.79	1.1
Colorado	3,696.73	1,347.56	36.5	900.58	24.4	419.97	11.4	27.01	0.7
Connecticut	4,591.40	1,410.57	30.7	1,124.30	24.5	233.37	5.1	52.91	1.2
Delaware	4,249.52	1,584.31	37.3	905.69	21.3	565.05	13.3	113.58	2.7
District of Columbia	7,561.24	1,269.90	16.8	1,066.24	14.1	203.66	2.7	—	—
Florida	3,504.12	1,090.13	31.1	819.30	23.4	227.67	6.5	43.17	1.2
Georgia	3,310.99	1,084.12	32.7	805.85	24.3	232.54	7.0	45.73	1.4
Hawaii	5,203.28	1,158.98	22.3	702.20	13.5	440.93	8.5	15.86	0.3
Idaho	3,060.38	1,168.54	38.2	775.69	25.3	341.25	11.2	51.59	1.7
Illinois	3,466.72	1,147.55	33.1	801.64	23.1	288.03	8.3	57.88	1.7
Indiana	3,188.63	1,292.71	40.5	857.87	26.9	386.22	12.1	48.63	1.5
Iowa	3,620.82	1,418.67	39.2	917.11	25.3	444.88	12.3	56.69	1.6
Kansas	3,391.51	1,387.29	40.9	856.45	25.3	484.83	14.3	46.01	1.4
Kentucky	3,183.59	1,068.51	33.6	654.64	20.6	317.38	10.0	96.50	3.0
Louisiana	3,680.89	1,163.94	31.6	814.21	22.1	289.25	7.9	60.47	1.6
Maine	3,761.99	1,297.19	34.5	962.73	25.6	288.66	7.7	45.81	1.2
Maryland	3,656.33	1,274.92	34.9	877.49	24.0	347.19	9.5	50.24	1.4
Massachusetts	4,117.21	1,069.68	26.0	811.98	19.7	216.25	5.3	41.44	1.0
Michigan	3,771.26	1,468.24	38.9	1,012.79	26.9	416.99	11.1	38.46	1.0
Minnesota	4,494.03	1,495.19	33.3	1,060.85	23.6	371.39	8.3	62.95	1.4
Mississippi	2,869.54	1,019.49	35.5	639.56	22.3	325.89	11.4	54.04	1.9
Missouri	2,883.94	1,065.27	36.9	781.87	27.1	248.31	8.6	35.09	1.2
Montana	3,552.63	1,320.89	37.2	934.99	26.3	300.16	8.4	85.75	2.4
Nebraska	3,442.55	1,401.05	40.7	924.51	26.9	430.23	12.5	46.31	1.3
Nevada	3,997.62	1,206.49	30.2	897.18	22.4	284.14	7.1	25.17	0.6
New Hampshire	3,677.05	1,175.79	32.0	889.57	24.2	246.73	6.7	39.50	1.1
New Jersey	4,693.27	1,583.82	33.7	1,263.17	26.9	279.77	6.0	40.89	0.9
New Mexico	3,787.72	1,351.94	35.7	827.45	21.8	475.03	12.5	49.46	1.3
New York	5,642.40	1,569.77	27.8	1,224.39	21.7	280.41	5.0	64.97	1.2
North Carolina	3,107.79	1,200.19	38.6	788.77	25.4	373.52	12.0	37.90	1.2
North Dakota	3,897.90	1,482.61	38.0	832.42	21.4	582.16	14.9	68.03	1.7
Ohio	3,384.90	1,183.73	35.0	813.62	24.0	322.79	9.5	47.32	1.4
Oklahoma	3,125.12	1,161.24	37.2	778.17	24.9	337.81	10.8	45.25	1.4
Oregon	3,952.97	1,391.45	35.2	956.96	24.2	394.45	10.0	40.04	1.0
Pennsylvania	3,757.95	1,324.44	35.2	910.93	24.2	332.47	8.8	81.05	2.2
Rhode Island	4,375.54	1,254.75	28.7	864.33	19.8	286.96	6.6	103.46	2.4
South Carolina	3,313.13	1,197.79	36.2	800.23	24.2	349.11	10.5	48.46	1.5
South Dakota	3,178.73	1,128.70	35.5	819.08	25.8	258.34	8.1	51.27	1.6
Tennessee	3,005.36	924.24	30.8	586.25	19.5	300.15	10.0	55.85	1.9
Texas	3,150.63	1,238.64	39.3	885.47	28.1	324.72	10.3	28.45	0.9
Utah	3,199.44	1,362.80	42.6	830.92	26.0	485.40	15.2	46.49	1.5
Vermont	4,076.35	1,693.22	41.5	1,120.15	27.5	471.24	11.6	101.83	2.5
Virginia	3,310.88	1,240.76	37.5	854.34	25.8	327.13	9.9	59.28	1.8
Washington	4,210.58	1,511.73	35.9	1,045.76	24.8	393.93	9.4	72.04	1.7
West Virginia	3,212.93	1,234.02	38.4	865.80	26.9	304.23	9.5	63.99	2.0
Wisconsin	3,963.88	1,501.13	37.9	1,015.96	25.6	426.86	10.8	58.30	1.5
Wyoming	5,281.93	1,923.07	36.4	1,328.26	25.1	524.36	9.9	70.45	1.3

¹ Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures. Includes intergovernmental expenditure to the federal government.

² Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals and private institutions for elementary, secondary, and higher education, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures. —Not applicable.

NOTE.—Per capita amounts are based on population figures as of April 1, 1991, and are computed on the basis of amounts rounded to the nearest thousand. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, *Government Finances: 1991–92*, Series GF/92–5. (This table was prepared April 1996.)

Table 36.—Gross domestic product, state and local expenditures, personal income, disposable personal income, median family income, and population: 1929 to 1995

Year	Gross domestic product, in billions		State and local expenditures, ¹ in millions		Personal income, in billions	Disposable personal income, in billions of 1992 dollars	Disposable personal income per capita		Median family income	Total population in thousands	
	Current dollars	Constant 1992 dollars	All general expenditures	Education expenditures			Current dollars	Constant 1992 dollars		Annual averages of quarterly data ²	As of July 1 ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121,878
1933	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125,690
1939	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131,028
1940	—	—	\$9,229	\$2,638	—	—	—	—	—	—	132,122
1941	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133,402
1942	—	—	9,190	2,586	—	—	—	—	—	—	134,860
1943	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136,739
1944	—	—	8,863	2,793	—	—	—	—	—	—	138,397
1945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139,928
1946	—	—	11,028	3,356	—	—	—	—	—	—	141,389
1947	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$3,031	—	144,126
1948	—	—	17,684	5,379	—	—	—	—	3,187	—	146,631
1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,107	—	149,188
1950	—	—	22,787	7,177	—	—	—	—	3,319	—	151,684
1951	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,709	—	154,287
1952	—	—	26,098	8,318	—	—	—	—	3,890	—	156,954
1953	—	—	27,910	9,390	—	—	—	—	4,242	—	159,565
1954	—	—	30,701	10,557	—	—	—	—	4,167	—	162,391
1955	—	—	33,724	11,907	—	—	—	—	4,418	—	165,275
1956	—	—	36,711	13,220	—	—	—	—	4,780	—	168,221
1957	—	—	40,375	14,134	—	—	—	—	4,966	—	171,274
1958	—	—	44,851	15,919	—	—	—	—	5,087	—	174,882
1959	\$507.2	\$2,212.3	48,887	17,283	\$393.5	\$1,530.1	\$1,971	\$8,641	5,417	177,073	177,830
1960	526.6	2,261.7	51,876	18,719	411.7	1,565.4	2,008	8,660	5,620	180,760	180,671
1961	544.8	2,309.8	56,201	20,574	429.1	1,615.8	2,062	8,794	5,735	183,742	183,691
1962	585.2	2,449.1	60,206	22,216	456.1	1,693.7	2,151	9,077	5,956	186,590	186,538
1963	617.4	2,554.0	63,977	23,729	479.1	1,755.5	2,225	9,274	6,249	189,300	189,242
1964	663.0	2,702.9	69,302	26,286	513.5	1,881.9	2,384	9,805	6,569	191,927	191,889
1965	719.1	2,874.8	74,678	28,563	555.8	2,000.2	2,541	10,292	6,957	194,347	194,303
1966	787.8	3,060.2	82,843	33,287	604.7	2,106.6	2,715	10,715	7,532	196,599	196,560
1967	833.6	3,140.2	93,350	37,919	649.7	2,198.4	2,877	11,061	7,933	198,752	198,712
1968	910.6	3,288.6	102,411	41,158	713.5	2,298.2	3,096	11,448	8,632	200,745	200,706
1969	982.2	3,388.0	116,728	47,238	778.2	2,373.6	3,297	11,708	9,433	202,736	202,677
1970	1,035.6	3,388.2	131,332	52,718	836.1	2,465.6	3,545	12,022	9,867	205,089	205,052
1971	1,125.4	3,500.1	150,674	59,413	898.9	2,564.0	3,805	12,345	10,285	207,692	207,661
1972	1,237.3	3,690.3	168,550	65,814	987.3	2,680.8	4,074	12,770	11,116	209,924	209,896
1973	1,382.6	3,902.3	181,357	69,714	1,105.6	2,869.4	4,553	13,539	12,051	211,939	211,909
1974	1,496.9	3,888.2	198,959	75,833	1,213.3	2,847.0	4,928	13,310	12,902	213,898	213,854
1975	1,630.6	3,865.1	230,721	87,858	1,315.6	2,895.0	5,367	13,404	13,719	215,981	215,973
1976	1,819.0	4,081.1	256,731	97,216	1,455.4	3,008.0	5,837	13,793	14,958	218,086	218,035
1977	2,026.9	4,279.3	274,215	102,780	1,611.4	3,105.1	6,362	14,095	16,009	220,289	220,239
1978	2,291.4	4,493.7	296,983	110,758	1,820.2	3,264.2	7,097	14,662	17,640	222,629	222,585
1979	2,557.5	4,624.0	327,517	119,448	2,049.7	3,353.9	7,861	14,899	19,587	225,106	225,055
1980	2,784.2	4,611.9	369,086	133,211	2,285.7	3,373.3	8,665	14,813	21,023	227,726	227,726
1981	3,115.9	4,724.9	407,449	145,784	2,560.4	3,452.3	9,566	15,009	22,388	230,008	229,966
1982	3,242.1	4,623.6	436,896	154,282	2,718.7	3,483.0	10,108	14,999	23,433	232,218	232,188
1983	3,514.5	4,810.0	466,421	163,876	2,891.7	3,579.9	10,764	15,277	24,674	234,332	234,307
1984	3,902.4	5,138.2	505,008	176,108	3,205.5	3,841.9	11,887	16,252	26,433	236,394	236,348
1985	4,180.7	5,329.5	553,899	192,686	3,439.6	3,958.6	12,587	16,597	27,735	238,506	238,466
1986	4,422.2	5,489.9	605,623	210,819	3,647.5	4,087.0	13,244	16,981	29,458	240,682	240,651
1987	4,692.3	5,648.4	657,134	226,619	3,877.3	4,154.1	13,849	17,106	⁴ 30,970	242,842	242,804
1988	5,049.6	5,862.9	704,921	242,683	4,172.8	4,318.1	14,857	17,621	⁴ 32,191	245,061	245,021
1989	5,438.7	6,060.4	762,360	263,898	4,489.3	4,403.7	15,742	17,801	⁴ 34,213	247,387	247,342
1990	5,743.8	6,138.7	834,818	288,148	4,791.6	4,484.6	16,670	17,942	⁴ 35,353	249,956	249,913
1991	5,916.7	6,079.0	908,108	309,302	4,968.5	4,486.4	17,191	17,755	⁴ 35,939	252,680	252,650
1992	6,244.4	6,244.4	975,848	326,275	5,264.2	4,613.7	18,062	18,062	⁴ 36,573	255,432	255,419
1993	6,550.2	6,383.8	—	—	5,479.2	4,666.2	18,552	18,075	⁴ 36,959	258,159	258,137
1994	6,931.4	6,604.2	—	—	5,750.2	4,775.6	19,253	18,320	⁴ 38,782	260,681	260,660
1995	7,245.8	6,739.0	—	—	6,101.7	4,934.7	20,174	18,757	—	263,090	263,034

¹ Data for years prior to 1963 include expenditures for government fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year. Data for 1963 and later years are the aggregations of expenditures for government fiscal years which ended on June 30 of the stated year. General expenditures exclude expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental payments between state and local governments are excluded. Payments to the federal government are included.

² Population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas; includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. Quarterly data are averages for the period.

³ Population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas; includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1958. Includes revisions based on the 1990 Census.

⁴ Revised methodology.
—Data not available.

NOTE.—Gross domestic product data are adjusted by the GDP chain weight price deflator. Personal income data are adjusted by the personal consumption deflator. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: Executive Office of the President, *Economic Report of the President*, February 1996, and *Economic Indicators*, May 1996; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Consumer Income*, Series P-60, No. 174; and U.S. Census Bureau, News Release, December 30, 1991. (This table was prepared July 1996.)

Table 37.—Gross domestic product deflator, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: 1919 to 1996

Calendar year			School year						Federal fiscal year	
Year	Gross domestic product chain weight deflator	Consumer Price Index ¹	Year	Consumer Price Index ²	Elementary/ Secondary Price Index	Higher Education Price Index	Research and Development Index	Academic Library Operations Index	Year	Federal budget composite deflator
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1919	—	17.3	1919–20	19.1	—	—	—	—	1919	—
1929	—	17.1	1929–30	17.1	—	—	—	—	1929	—
1934	—	13.4	1934–35	13.6	—	—	—	—	1934	—
1939	—	13.9	1939–40	14.0	—	—	—	—	1939	—
1940	—	14.0	1940–41	14.2	—	—	—	—	1940	0.0978
1941	—	14.7	1941–42	15.6	—	—	—	—	1941	0.1009
1942	—	16.3	1942–43	16.9	—	—	—	—	1942	0.1115
1943	—	17.3	1943–44	17.4	—	—	—	—	1943	0.1199
1944	—	17.6	1944–45	17.8	—	—	—	—	1944	0.1160
1945	—	18.0	1945–46	18.2	—	—	—	—	1945	0.1141
1946	—	19.5	1946–47	21.2	—	—	—	—	1946	0.1193
1947	—	22.3	1947–48	23.3	—	—	—	—	1947	0.1496
1948	—	24.1	1948–49	24.1	—	—	—	—	1948	0.1543
1949	—	23.8	1949–50	23.7	—	—	—	—	1949	0.1582
1950	—	24.1	1950–51	25.1	—	—	—	—	1950	0.1634
1951	—	26.0	1951–52	26.3	—	—	—	—	1951	0.1592
1952	—	26.5	1952–53	26.7	—	—	—	—	1952	0.1627
1953	—	26.7	1953–54	26.9	—	—	—	—	1953	0.1712
1954	—	26.9	1954–55	26.8	—	—	—	—	1954	0.1765
1955	—	26.8	1955–56	26.9	—	—	—	—	1955	0.1801
1956	—	27.2	1956–57	27.7	—	—	—	—	1956	0.1907
1957	—	28.1	1957–58	28.6	—	—	—	—	1957	0.2017
1958	—	28.9	1958–59	29.0	—	—	—	—	1958	0.2124
1959	23.0	29.1	1959–60	29.4	—	—	—	—	1959	0.2249
1960	23.3	29.6	1960–61	29.8	—	25.6	26.7	—	1960	0.2351
1961	23.6	29.9	1961–62	30.1	—	26.5	27.5	—	1961	0.2407
1962	23.9	30.2	1962–63	30.4	—	27.6	28.5	—	1962	0.2450
1963	24.2	30.6	1963–64	30.8	—	28.6	29.5	—	1963	0.2544
1964	24.6	31.0	1964–65	31.2	—	29.8	30.7	—	1964	0.2596
1965	25.0	31.5	1965–66	31.9	—	31.3	32.0	—	1965	0.2650
1966	25.7	32.4	1966–67	32.9	—	32.9	33.8	—	1966	0.2732
1967	26.6	33.4	1967–68	34.0	—	34.9	35.7	—	1967	0.2812
1968	27.7	34.8	1968–69	35.7	—	37.1	38.0	—	1968	0.2927
1969	29.0	36.7	1969–70	37.8	—	39.5	40.3	—	1969	0.3092
1970	30.6	38.8	1970–71	39.7	—	42.1	42.7	—	1970	0.3282
1971	32.1	40.5	1971–72	41.2	—	44.3	45.0	—	1971	0.3508
1972	33.5	41.8	1972–73	42.8	—	46.7	47.1	—	1972	0.3736
1973	35.4	44.4	1973–74	46.6	—	49.9	50.1	—	1973	0.3961
1974	38.5	49.3	1974–75	51.8	52.7	54.3	54.8	—	1974	0.4307
1975	42.2	53.8	1975–76	55.5	57.3	57.8	59.0	57.3	1975	0.4758
1976	44.6	56.9	1976–77	58.7	60.9	61.5	62.7	61.6	1976	0.5098
1977	47.5	60.6	1977–78	62.6	64.8	65.7	66.8	65.8	1977	0.5523
1978	50.9	65.2	1978–79	68.5	70.5	70.5	71.7	71.4	1978	0.5928
1979	55.3	72.6	1979–80	77.6	76.6	77.5	78.3	78.5	1979	0.6441
1980	60.4	82.4	1980–81	86.6	85.9	85.8	86.6	86.1	1980	0.7102
1981	66.1	90.9	1981–82	94.1	93.7	93.9	94.0	94.0	1981	0.7817
1982	70.2	96.5	1982–83	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1982	0.8369
1983	73.2	99.6	1983–84	101.8	105.0	104.8	104.5	105.1	1983	0.8776
1984	75.9	103.9	1984–85	105.8	111.9	110.7	109.9	111.2	1984	0.9125
1985	78.6	107.6	1985–86	108.8	118.4	116.2	115.3	117.6	1985	0.9452
1986	80.6	109.6	1986–87	111.2	123.0	120.7	120.0	124.1	1986	0.9735
1987	83.1	113.6	1987–88	115.8	129.7	126.0	126.8	129.9	1987	1.0000
1988	86.1	118.3	1988–89	121.2	136.1	132.6	132.2	138.5	1988	1.0361
1989	89.7	124.0	1989–90	127.0	144.1	140.7	139.4	147.2	1989	1.0813
1990	93.6	130.7	1990–91	133.9	152.2	148.1	146.1	155.6	1990	1.1282
1991	97.3	136.2	1991–92	138.2	158.2	153.2	151.1	163.0	1991	1.1783
1992	100.0	140.3	1992–93	142.5	161.8	157.9	155.8	169.9	1992	1.2183
1993	102.6	144.5	1993–94	146.2	166.8	163.2	160.4	177.1	1993	1.2513
1994	105.0	148.2	1994–95	150.4	—	—	—	—	1994	1.2813
1995	107.5	152.4	1995–96	154.5	—	—	—	—	1995	1.3104
1996	—	—	1996–97	—	—	—	—	—	1996	1.3434

¹ Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers through 1977; 1978 and later figures are for all urban consumers.

² Consumer Price Index adjusted to a school-year basis (July through June).

—Data not available.

NOTE.—Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: Council of Economic Advisers, *Economic Indicators*, February 1991 and May 1996, and *Economic Report of the President*, February 1996; U.S. Department of Education, National Institute of Education, *Inflation Measures for Schools and Colleges*; U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index; Research Associates of Washington, "Inflation Measures for Schools and Colleges, 1990 Update," and unpublished data; and U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 1997*. (This table was prepared July 1996.)